

YOUTH LIFESTYLES SURVEY FACE-TO-FACE QUESTIONNAIRE

1. INTRODUCTION

[ALL]

Adate01

INTERVIEWER RECORD DATE OF INTERVIEW

[ALL]

ASex

INTERVIEWER RECORD WHETHER RESPONDENT IS MALE OR FEMALE

1. Male,
2. Female

[ALL]

Age

What is your exact age 12..30

[ALL]

AEthnic

CARD A1

To which group on the card do you consider you belong? DO NOT PROMPT.

1. White
2. Black - Caribbean
3. Black - African
4. Black - Other Black Groups
5. Indian
6. Pakistani
7. Bangladeshi
8. Chinese
9. None of these

[ALL]

ABorn

May I just check, were you born in the UK or somewhere else?

1. Born in UK,
2. Born somewhere else

[IF ABorn = Born somewhere else]

ANotUK

Where were you born? STRING 80

ABorneE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE

'Where else were you born' FROM ANotUK above.

1. Europe
2. Africa
3. Caribbean
4. Asia
5. USA
6. Central/South America
7. Middle East
8. Australia/New Zealand
96. Somewhere else
98. Don't know
99. Not answered

[ALL]

AEnglish

Do you speak English as your first language?

1. Yes
2. No

[if AEnglish = no]

AUnderE

How well would you say you understand English when it is spoken to you? Would you say...

1. ...very well,
2. fairly well,
3. a little,
4. or not at all?

[if AEnglish = no]

ASpeakE

How well would you say you speak English? Would you say...

1. ...very well,
2. fairly well,
3. a little,
4. or not at all?

[ALL]

AReadE

Do you have any difficulty reading English or not. Would you say...

1. ...a great deal,
2. a fair amount,
3. a little,
4. or none at all?

[ALL]
ARelig

What, if any, is your religion or church?

1. Buddhist,
2. Islam/Muslim,
3. Sikhism,
4. Hinduism,
5. Church of England/Wales/Scotland/Ireland,
6. Christian,
7. Baptist,
8. Anglican,
9. Roman Catholic,
10. Methodist,
11. Seventh Day Adventist,
12. Jehovah's Witness,
13. Pentecostal/Church of God/Church of Christ,
14. Rastafarian,
15. Jewish,
16. Protestant
96. Other,
97. None

[if ARelig=Other]

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN STRING[40]

2. LIFESTYLE

[ALL]
ADoNow
CARD A2

Which of the things on this card best describes what you are currently doing?

CODE ONE ONLY

INTERVIEWER Include all types of secondary school under code 1
(e.g. comprehensive, grammar, high, middle, boarding school)

[RESPONSE QUESTION - must be answered]

1. At school (include in 6th form at school),
2. Studying full-time at a sixth form college,
3. Studying full-time at a college or university,
4. On a government Youth Training Scheme,
5. Working full-time (30 or more hours per week),
6. Working part-time (8 to 29 hours a week),
7. Unemployed, available and looking for work,
8. Doing something else (non-employed)

[IF ADoNow=doing something else]

ADoElse

INTERVIEWER TYPE IN CURRENT ACTIVITY STRING 100

ADoNowE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE 'Other current activity' FROM ADoElse ABOVE.

CODE UP TO TWO ANSWERS

1. Mother/housewife/looking after home/family/bringing up children/childcare
2. Part-time study (inc. correspondence course/study at home)
3. Temporarily sick/on sick leave/sickness benefit
4. Long-term/permanent illness/disability
5. Caring for ill/disabled/elderly person (inc. 'carer')
6. On maternity leave/pregnant and not working
7. Working less than 8 hours per week
8. Voluntary work
9. Waiting to start a job already obtained
96. Other answer
98. Don't know
99. Not answered

2.1 SCHOOL AND TRUANCY

[ASK IF ADoNow=codes 4-9 (not in full-time education)]

AEdLeft

At what age did you leave full-time education? 05..30

[ASK ALL]

ALikeSch

How much [do/did] you like or dislike [your time at secondary] school?

PROBE FOR A LOT OR A LITTLE

1. Like it a lot,
2. Like it a little,
3. Neither like it nor dislike it,
4. Dislike it a little,
5. Dislike it a lot

[Textfill do IF ADoNow=1 (currently at school)]

[Else, textfill did and your time at secondary]

[ASK ALL]

ASchWork

Would you say the standard of your school work [is/was] above or below average for your year?

PROBE FOR WELL ABOVE OR BELOW

1. Well above average,
2. Above average,
3. Average,
4. Below average,
5. Well below average

[Textfill is IF ADoNow=1 (currently at school)]

[Else, textfill was][ask all]

[ASK ALL]

ATruant

[Have you ever played/When you were at secondary school, did you play] truant from school for at least a whole day without permission?

1. Yes
2. No

[Textfill Have you ever played IF Q1=1 (currently at school)]

[Else, textfill When you were at secondary school, did you play]

[if played truant from school (Atruant=yes)]

AOfTrnt

About how often [do/did] you play truant from school?

1. More than 3 days a week,
2. 2-3 days a week,
3. 1 day a week,
4. 2-3 days a month,
5. 1 day a month,
6. 1 day a term,
7. Less than 1 day a term,

8. It varies
 [Textfill do IF ADoNow=1 (currently at school)]
 [Else, textfill did]

[if played truant from school (Atruant=yes)
 AgeTrnt

How old were you the first time you ever played truant? 4..30

[ASK ALL]
 ASuspend

[\$Have you ever been/Were you ever] temporarily suspended or temporarily excluded from school, or not?

1. Yes
2. No

[Textfill Have you ever been IF ADoNow=1 (currently at school)]
 [Else, textfill Were you ever]

[ASK ALL]
 AExpel

And [\$have you ever been/were you ever] expelled or permanently excluded from school, or not?

1. Yes
2. No

[Textfill have you ever been IF ADoNow=1 (currently at school)]
 [Else, textfill were you ever]

[if expelled from school (AExpel=yes)

AExpWhat

And what happened as a result of your expulsion?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Went to another secondary school,
2. Went to a special school or unit,
3. Went to a boarding school,
4. Referred to psychologist/School Psychological Services/Counsellor,
5. Never went back to school,
6. Eventually went back to same school,
7. Taught at home,
96. Other

[if Aexpwhat=other]

AxExpWht

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN STRING[80]

AExWhtE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AExWhtE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxExpWht ABOVE.

What else happened as a result of your expulsion?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

0. Nothing
1. Went to other secondary school,
2. Went to a special school/unit,
3. Went to a boarding school,
4. Referred to psychologist/school psychological services/counsellor,
5. Never went back to school,
6. Eventually went back to same school,
7. Taught at home,
95. None of the above applies

2.2 BULLYING

[ASK ALL]

A1Bully

Thinking about your [\$current/last] school, would you say that students [\$are/were] bullied by other students...READ OUT...

1. ...a lot,,
2. a little,,
3. or not at all?

[Textfill current and are IF ADoNow=1 (currently at school)]

[Else, textfill last and were]

[ASK ALL]

AEverBul

[\$Have you EVER been/Were you EVER] bullied at school?

1. Yes
2. No

[Textfill Have you EVER been IF ADoNow=1 (currently at school)]

[Else, textfill Were you EVER]

[IF ADoNow=1 (currently at school)]

AYouBull

In the last 12 MONTHS, have you been bullied by other students?

1. Yes
2. No

[if AYouBull=yes]

AYouBulN

How often has this happened in the last 12 months?

1. Every day,
2. A few times a week,
3. Once or twice a week,
4. Once every two weeks,
5. Once a month,
6. Less often than this,
7. It varies

[IF ADoNow=1 (currently at school)]

ANames

In the last 12 months, have you been upset by being called hurtful names by other students?

1. Yes
2. No

[IF ADoNow=1 (currently at school)]

In the last 12 months, have you been excluded from a group of friends or from joining in activities?

1. Yes
2. No

[IF ADoNow=1 (currently at school)]

AMoney

In the last 12 months, have other students made you give them money or your personal possessions?

1. Yes
2. No

[IF ADoNow=1 (currently at school)]

AThHit

In the last 12 months, have other students THREATENED to hit, kick or use any other form of violence against you?

1. Yes
2. No

[IF ADoNow=1 (currently at school)]

AHit

In the last 12 months, have other students hit, kicked or used any other form of violence against you?

1. Yes
2. No

[if ANames=yes or AMoney=yes or AThHit=yes or AHit=yes]

ABulTell

Did you ever tell anyone about [being called hurtful names] [having your money or things taken] [being threatened] [being hit or kicked] [any of this]?

1. Yes
2. No

If only ANames=yes 'being called hurtful names'.

If only AMoney=yes 'having your money or things taken'

If only AThHit=yes 'being threatened'

If only AHit=yes 'being hit or kicked'

If two or more of these are 'yes' 'any of this']

[if ABulTell=yes]

ATell

Who did you tell? CODE ALL THAT APPLY Set [6] of

1. Teacher,
2. Other adult at school,
3. Friend,
4. Brother(s) or sister(s),
5. Parent(s),
96. Other

[if ATell=adult or other]

AxTell

INTERVIEWER ENTER OTHER PERSON TOLD STRING[60]

AtellE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE ATellE FROM THE ANSWER AT AXTEll ABOVE.

Who else did you tell [about being bullied]?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Teacher,
2. Other adult at school,
3. Friend,
4. Brother(s) or sister(s),
5. Parent(s),
6. Someone at work (eg workmate/colleague/boss/manager etc.),
7. Police,
95. None of the above applies

[if ABulTell=no]

ANoTell

Why didn't you tell anyone? CODE ALL THAT APPLY set [9] of

1. No one cares,
2. No one could do anything,
3. No one would do anything,
4. I couldn't prove it,
5. I wouldn't be believed/taken seriously,
6. It wasn't serious enough to report,
7. I don't want to be seen as a grass,
8. I am/was frightened of the person/people who did it,
96. Some other reason

AxNoTell

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER REASON GIVEN STRING[100]

[if ANames=yes or AMoney=yes or AThHit=yes or AHit=yes]

ASafe2

And how safe do you feel...in the school toilets?

1. Very safe,
2. Fairly safe,
3. A bit unsafe,
4. Very unsafe

[if ANames=yes or AMoney=yes or AThHit=yes or AHit=yes]

ASafe3

How safe do you feel...in the corridors (for example, when going between lessons)?

1. Very safe,
2. Fairly safe,
3. A bit unsafe,
4. Very unsafe

[if ANames=yes or AMoney=yes or AThHit=yes or AHit=yes]

ASafe4

And how safe do you feel...in the school playground?

1. Very safe,
2. Fairly safe,
3. A bit unsafe,
4. Very unsafe

[if ANames=yes or AMoney=yes or AThHit=yes or AHit=yes]

ASafe5

How safe do you feel...travelling to and from school?

1. Very safe,
2. Fairly safe,
3. A bit unsafe,
4. Very unsafe

[ASK ALL]

A1EvBul

Thinking of your [\$current/last] school, [\$have YOU ever bullied/did YOU ever bully] other students?

1. Yes
2. No

[Textfill current and have you EVER bulliedIF Q1=1 (currently at school)]

[Else, textfill last and did you ever bully]

[if A1EvBul=yes]

A1BulNum

How many times? If 'too many times to remember'. enter 997 1..500, 997

[if A1EvBul=yes]

A1OldBul

How old were you when you bullied another student for the FIRST TIME?

1. 9 or younger
2. 10 or 11
3. 12 or 13
4. 14 or 15
5. 16 or 17
6. Older than 17?

[if A1EvBul=yes]

A1FindO1

Did anyone find out that you were bullying other students?

1. Yes
2. No

[if A1FindO1=yes]

A1FindO2

Who found out? CODE ALL THAT APPLY Set [6] of

1. Teacher,
2. Other adult at school,
3. Friend,
4. Brother(s) or sister(s),
5. Parent(s),
96. Other

[if A1FindO2=adult or other]

Ax1FindO

INTERVIEWER ENTER OTHER PERSON WHO FOUND OUT STRING[60]

A1FindE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE A1FindE FROM THE ANSWER AT Ax1FindO ABOVE.

Who else found out [you had been bullied]? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

NB IF ONLY RESPONDENT AND VICTIM FOUND OUT, RE-CODE A1Find01 TO 2 ('No').

1. Teacher,
2. Other adult at school,
3. Friend,
4. Brother(s) or sister(s),
5. Parent(s),
6. Someone at work (eg workmate/colleague/boss/manager etc.),
7. Police,
95. None of the above applies

[if A1FindO1=yes]

A1FindO3

What happened when [this person/these people] found out?

1. Nothing,
2. Nothing because it couldn't be proved,
3. Given a ticking off,
4. Given detention,
5. Temporarily suspended,
6. Expelled,
7. Respondent given physical punishment (eg cane, strap),
96. Other

['this person' if only one answer at A1FindO2.

'these people' if more than one answer at A1FindO2.]

[if A1FindO3=other]

AX1Find3

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN STRING[150]

[If A1EvBul=yes AND ADoNow=1 (currently at school)]

ARBul

Have you been involved in bullying another student IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS?

1. Yes
2. No

[if ARBul=yes]

ARBulN

How often have you been involved in this in the last 12 months?

1. Every day,
2. A few times a week,
3. Once or twice a week,
4. Once every two weeks,
5. Once a month,
6. Less often than this,
7. It varies

[all at secondary school (ADoNow = 1)]

ARName

In the last 12 months, have YOU upset other students by calling them hurtful names?

1. Yes
2. No

[all at secondary school (ADoNow = 1)]

ARExcl

In the last 12 months, have YOU excluded other students from a group of friends or from joining in activities?

1. Yes
2. No

[all at secondary school (ADoNow = 1)]

ARMoney

In the last 12 months, have YOU made other students give you their money or personal possessions?

1. Yes
2. No

[all at secondary school (ADoNow = 1)]

ARThHit

In the last 12 months, have YOU THREATENED to hit, kick or use any other form of violence against other students?

1. Yes
2. No

[all at secondary school (ADoNow = 1)]

ARHit

In the last 12 months, HAVE YOU hit, kicked or used any other form of violence against other students?

1. Yes
2. No

[all at secondary school (ADoNow = 1)]

ABullag2

Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.....

...The best way to stop bullying is to punish bullies severely.

1. Agree
2. Disagree

[all at secondary school (ADoNow = 1)]

ABullag3

...Most bullies will back off if you stand up to them.

1. Agree
2. Disagree

[all at secondary school (ADoNow = 1)]

ABullag4

(Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements).....

If you give a bully what he asks for, then he or she will let you alone.

1. Agree
2. Disagree

2.3 UNEMPLOYMENT

[ASK IF ADoNow =codes 4,5,6,8 (not in full-time education or unemployed)]

AUEEver

Since leaving school, have you ever been unemployed but available for work for a period of one year or more?

NOTE This means continuous, uninterrupted unemployment

1. Yes
2. No

[IF AUEEver=yes]

AUEMany

How many times?

1. Once,
2. Twice,
3. Three times,
4. Four or more

[IF AUEEver =yes]

AUEWhy

CARD A4 Thinking about your last period of unemployment, which of these best describes why you were unemployed?

1. Jobs available are too boring/menial,
2. Jobs available need skills/qualifications/experience I don[t have,
3. Jobs available are too badly paid,
4. There simply aren't any jobs going
5. Just moved or just about to move,
6. Prefer not to have a paid job,
7. Don't know what I want to do,
96. Other

[IF AUEEver=No]

AUE6Mths

Since leaving school, have you ever been unemployed but available for work for a period of between six months and a year?

NOTE This means continuous, uninterrupted unemployment

1. Yes
2. No

[IF AUE6Mths =yes]

AUE6Many

How many times?

1. Once,
2. Twice,
3. Three times,
4. Four or more

2.4 GOVERNMENT TRAINING SCHEME

[ask all on government training scheme (ADoNow=4)]

ALikeYTS

You said you are currently on a government Youth Training Scheme. How much do you like or dislike the training scheme?

PROBE FOR A LOT/A LITTLE

1. Like it a lot,
2. Like it a little,
3. Neither like it nor dislike it,
4. Dislike it a little,
5. Dislike it a lot

[ask all on government training scheme (ADoNow=4)]

AYTSQual

Does the scheme lead to a qualification or certificate?

1. Yes
2. No

[IF scheme leads to a qualification on (AYTSQual = yes)]

AYTSWhat

What qualification or certificate does it lead to?

TYPE IN FULL DETAILS OF QUALIFICATION

AYTSE

Editor PLEASE CODE 'What qualification does the YTS scheme lead to?' FROM AYTSwhat ABOVE.

1. NVQ level 1
2. NVQ level 2
3. NVQ level 3
4. NVQ level 4
5. NVQ level 5
6. NVQ level not known
7. GNVQ
8. ONC/HNC
96. Other answers
98. Don't know
99. Not answered

2.5 WORKING FULL TIME

[ask all working full-time (ADoNow=5)]

AHoursFT

How many hours a week do you work, on average? 30..168

[ask all working full time (ADoNow=S)]

AFirmFT

What does the firm/organisation you work for mainly make or do (at the place where you work)?

INTERVIEWER DESCRIBE FULLY - PROBE MANUFACTURING OR PROCESSING OR DISTRIBUTING, ETC. AND MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE OR RETAIL, ETC.

[ask all working full-time (ADoNow=5)]

AJobFT

What is your (main) job (in the week ending last Sunday)?

ENTER JOB TITLE

[ask all all working full-time (ADoNow=5)]

ADoFT

What do you mainly do in your job?

INTERVIEWER CHECK SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS/TRAINING NEEDED TO DO THE JOB.

[ask all working full-time (ADoNow=5)]

AEmpldFT

Are you working as an employee or are you self-employed?

1. Employee,
2. Self-employed

[If employee (AEmpldFT=1)]

AManagFT

Do you have any managerial duties, or are you supervising any other employees?

1. Manager
2. Foreman/supervisor,
3. Not manager/supervisor

[if employee (AEmpldFT=1)]

AEmpsFT

How many employees are there at the place where you work?

1. 1-24
2. 25 or more

[if self-employed (AEmpldFT=2)]

AOnOwnFT

Are you working on your own or do you have employees?

1. On own/with partner(s) but no employees
2. With employees

[if self-employed with employees (AEmpldFT=2 and ADnownFT=2)]

AEmSlfFT

How many people do you employ at the place where you work?

1. 1-24
2. 25 or more

[ask all working full-time (ADoNow=5)]

ADealsFT

CARDA3a

And in your job do you have to deal with any of the things shown on this card?

1. Making sure buildings/offices are locked or secure
2. Taking money from the public,
3. Paying in money at the bank,
4. Making sure machines are safe to use
5. No, none of these,

[ask all working full-time (ADoNow=5)]

ALkJobFT

How much do you like or dislike your job?

PROBE FOR A LOT/A LITTLE

1. Like it a lot,
2. Like it a little,
3. Neither like it nor dislike it,
4. Dislike it a little,
5. Dislike it a lot

[ask all working full-time (ADoNow=5)]

A1YearFT

And thinking of your job, what do you think you will be doing this time next year? PROBE

FULLY CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Working in the same job for the same employer,
2. Working in a better job for the same employer,
3. Working in the same type of job elsewhere,
4. Working in a better job elsewhere,
5. Working in a worse job elsewhere,
6. Working full-time,
7. Working part-time,
8. Going to college/university/other studying,
9. Travelling,
10. Unemployed,
11. At home looking after children,
96. Other

[if AIYearFT=other]

AxYearFT

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[if AIYearFT=other]

AYrFTE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AYrFTE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxYearFT ABOVE.

What else do you think you will be doing this time next year?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Working in the same job for the same employer,
2. Working in a better job for the same employer,
3. Working in the same type of job elsewhere,
4. Working in a better job elsewhere,
5. Working in a worse job elsewhere,
6. Working full-time,
7. Working part-time,
8. Going to college/university/other studying,
9. Travelling,
10. Unemployed,
11. At home looking after children,
12. Setting up own business/will be self-employed,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

2.6 WORKING PART-TIME (8-29 HOURS/WEEK)

[ask all working part-time (ADoNow=6)]

AHoursPT

How many hours a week do you work, on average? 8..29

[ask all working part-time (ADoNow=6)]

AFirmPT

What does the firm/organisation you work for mainly make or do (at the place where you work)?

INTERVIEWER DESCRIBE FULLY - PROBE MANUFACTURING OR PROCESSING OR DISTRIBUTING, ETC. AND MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE OR RETAIL, ETC.

[ask all working part-time (ADoNow=6)]

AJobPT

What is your (main) job (in the week ending last Sunday)?

ENTER JOB TITLE

[ask all working part-time (ADoNow=6)]

ADoPT

What do you mainly do in your job?

INTERVIEWER CHECK SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS/TRAINING NEEDED TO DO THE JOB.

[ask all working part-time (ADoNow=6)]

AEmpldPT

Are you working as an employee or are you self-employed?

1. Employee,
2. Self-employed

[If employee (AEmpldPT=1)]

AManagPT

Do you have any managerial duties, or are you supervising any other employees?

1. Manager,
2. Foreman/supervisor,
3. Not manager/supervisor

[if employee (AEmpldPT=1)]

AEmpsPT

How many employees are there at the place where you work?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[if self-employed (AEmpldPT=2)]

AOnOwnPT

Are you working on your own or do you have employees?

1. On own/with partner(s) but no employees,
2. With employees

[if self-employed with employees (AEmpldPT=2 and AOnownPT=2)]

AEmpSlfPT

How many people do you employ at the place where you work?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[ask all working part-time (ADoNow=6)]

ADealsPT

CARD A3a

And in your job do you have to deal with any of the things shown on this card?

1. Making sure buildings/offices are locked or secure
2. Taking money from the public,
3. Paying in money at the bank,
4. Making sure machines are safe to use
5. No, none of these

[ask all working part-time (ADoNow=6)]

ALkJobPT

How much do you like or dislike your job?

PROBE FOR A LOT/A LITTLE

1. Like it a lot,
2. Like it a little,
3. Neither like it nor dislike it,
4. Dislike it a little,
5. Dislike it a lot

[ask all]

A1YearPT

What do you think you will be doing this time next year?

PROBE FULLY.

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Working in the same job for the same employer,
2. Working in a better job for the same employer,
3. Working in the same type of job elsewhere,
4. Working in a better job elsewhere,
5. Working in a worse job elsewhere,
6. Working full-time,
7. Working part-time,
8. Going to college/university/other study,
9. Travelling,
10. Unemployed,
11. At home looking after children,
96. Other

[if A1YearPT=other]

AxYearPT

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[if A1YearPT=other]

AYrPTE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AYrPTE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxYearPTE ABOVE.

What else do you think you will be doing this time next year?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

1. Working in the same job for the same employer,
2. Working in a better job for the same employer,
3. Working in the same type of job elsewhere,
4. Working in a better job elsewhere,
5. Working in a worse job elsewhere,
6. Working full-time,
7. Working part-time,
8. Going to college/university/other study,
9. Travelling,
10. Unemployed,
11. At home looking after children,
12. Setting up own business/will be self-employed,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[if working part-time (ADonow=6)]

AWhyPT

Why do you work part time?

1. Cannot get a full-time job,
2. Only want to work part-time,
3. Have to look after children rest of the time,
4. Have to look after someone else rest of the time,
5. Also claiming benefits,
6. Also studying at college,
96. Other

[if AWhyPT=other]

AxWhyPT

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[if AWhyPT=other]

AWhyPTE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AWhyPTE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxWhyPT ABOVE

Why else do you work part-time?

1. Cannot get a full-time job,
2. Only want to work part-time,
3. Have to look after children rest of the time,
4. Have to look after someone else rest of the time,
5. Also claiming benefits,
6. Also studying at college,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

2.7 UNEMPLOYED, AVAILABLE AND LOOKING FOR WORK

[ask all unemployed (ADoNow=7)]

AYrUE

For how long have you been unemployed, available and looking for work?

ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS HERE AND MONTHS AT NEXT QUESTION 0..20

[if AYrUE=response]

AMthUE

INTERVIEWER ENTER MONTHS UNEMPLOYED HERE 0..12

[if unemployed for less than one year (AYrUE = 0)]

AEverUE

Can I just check, since leaving school have you ever been unemployed but available for work for a period of one year or more?

NOTE This means continuous, uninterrupted unemployment

1. Yes
2. No

[IF ever unemployed for more than one year (AEverUE=yes)]

AManyUE

How many times?

1. Once,
2. Twice,
3. Three times,
4. Four or more

[ask all unemployed (ADoNow=7)]

AWhyUE

CARD A3

Which of these best describes why you are unemployed at the moment?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Jobs available are too boring/menial,
2. Jobs available need skills/qualifications/experience I don't have,
3. Jobs available are too badly paid,
4. There simply aren't any jobs going,
5. Just moved or just about to move,
6. Prefer not to have a paid job,
7. Don't know what I want to do,
96. Other

[if AWhyUE=other]

AxWhyUE

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[IF AWhyUE=other]

AWhyUEE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AWhyUEE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxWhyUE ABOVE.

CARD A3

Which of these best describes why else you are now unemployed?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

1. Jobs available are too boring/menial,
2. Jobs available need skills/qualifications/experience I don't have,
3. Jobs available are too badly paid,
4. There simply aren't any jobs going,
5. Just moved or just about to move,
6. Prefer not to have a paid job,
7. Don't know what I want to do,
8. Have child/pregnant/cannot find/afford childcare,
9. Job about to start/about to set up own business,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[IF never unemployed for more than one year and currently unemployed for less than six months

(AEverUE=No AND AMthUE IN [0..5])

AEver6UE

Since leaving school, have you ever been unemployed but available for work for a period of between six months and a year?

NOTE This means continuous, uninterrupted unemployment

1. Yes,
2. No

[IF ever unemployed for between 6 months - 1 year (AEver6UE =yes)]

AEver6M

How many times?

1. Once,
2. Twice,
3. Three times,
4. Four or more,

[ask all unemployed (ADoNow=7)]

AWorkUE

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that you will be in work this time next year? PROBE FOR VERY/FAIRLY

1. Very likely,
2. Fairly likely,
3. Neither likely nor unlikely,
4. Fairly unlikely,
5. Very unlikely,
6. It depends

[ask all unemployed (ADoNow=7)]

AFTJobUE

Have you ever had a full-time job?

1. Yes,
2. YTS (full-time job),
3. No

[if had full-time job (AFTJobUE=1 or 2)]

AFirmUE

Thinking about your last full-time job, what did the firm/organisation you worked for mainly make or do (at the place where you worked)?

INTERVIEWER DESCRIBE FULLY - PROBE MANUFACTURING OR PROCESSING OR DISTRIBUTING, ETC. AND MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE OR RETAIL, ETC.

[if has had full-time job (AFTJobUE=1 or 2)]

AJobUE

What was your (main) job (in the last full week you worked)?

ENTER JOB TITLE

[if has had full-time job (AFTJobUE=1 or 2)]

ADoUE

What did you mainly do in your job?

INTERVIEWER CHECK SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS/TRAINING NEEDED TO DO THE JOB.

[if has had full-time job (AFTJobUE=1 or 2)]

AEmpldUE

Were you working as an employee or were you self-employed?

1. Employee,
2. Self-employed

[If was employee (AEmpldUE=1)

AManagUE

Did you have any managerial duties, or were you supervising any other employees?

1. Manager,
2. Foreman/supervisor,
3. Not manager/supervisor

[if was employee (AEmpldUE=1)

AEmpsUE

How many employees were there at the place where you worked?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[if was self-employed (AEmpldUE=2)

AOnOwnUE

Were you working on your own or did you have employees?

1. On own/with partner(s) but no employees,
2. With employees

[if was self-employed with employees (AEmpldUE=2 and AoOwnUE=2)

AEmSlfUE

How many people did you employ at the place where you worked?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[if has had full-time job (AFTJobUE=1 or 2)]

ADealsUE

CARD A3a

And in your job did you have to deal with any of the things shown on this card?

1. Making sure buildings/offices are locked or secure,
2. Taking money from the public,
3. Paying in money at the bank,
4. Making sure machines are safe to use,
5. No, none of these

[if has had full-time job (AFTJobUE=1 or 2)]

ALkJobUE

How much did you like or dislike your last job? PROBE FOR A LOT/A LITTLE

1. Liked it a lot,
2. Liked it a little,
3. Neither liked it nor disliked it,
4. Disliked it a little,
5. Disliked it a lot

[if has had full-time job (AFTJobUE=1 or 2)]

ALeftUE

And why did you leave your last full-time job?

PROBE FULLY Why else? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Did not like it any more,

2. Made redundant,
3. Fired,
4. Had to move away from that area of the country,
5. Became pregnant,
6. Had to give it up for health reasons,
7. Wanted to become self-employed,
8. Stayed at home to look after children,
9. Do not want to work,
10. Not paid enough,
11. Left to go to university/college,
12. Fell out with/disliked boss/other workers,
13. Temporary job/fixed-term contract,
96. Other

[if ALeftUE=other]

AxLeftUE

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[if ALeftUE=Other]

ALftUEE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE ALftUEE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxLeftUE ABOVE.

Why else did you leave your last full-time job?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

1. Did not like it any more,
2. Made redundant,
3. Fired,
4. Had to move away from that area of the country,
5. Became pregnant,
6. Had to give it up for health reasons,
7. Wanted to become self-employed,
8. Stayed at home to look after children,
9. Do not want to work,
10. Not paid enough,
11. Left to go to university/college,
12. Fell out with/disliked boss/other workers,
13. Temporary job/fixed-term contract,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

2.8 *ALL NON-EMPLOYED*

[ask all non-employed (ADoNow=8)]

AWhatNE

CARD A5

Which of these best describes what you are currently doing?

PROBE: What else?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Looking after children,
2. Looking after other dependants,
3. Full-time house work,
4. About to start new job,
5. Permanently sick and unable to work,
6. Voluntary work,
7. Having an extended holiday,
8. Looking for a job/work,
9. Nothing,
96. Other

[if AWhatNE=other]

AxWhatNE

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[if AWhatNE=other]

AWhtNEE

EDITOR: PLEASE CODE AWhtNEE FROM THE CARD A5.

Which of these best describes what else you are currently doing?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Looking after children,
2. Looking after other dependants,
3. Full-time house work,
4. About to start new job,
5. Permanently sick and unable to work,
6. Voluntary work,
7. Having an extended holiday,
8. Looking for a job/work,
9. Nothing,
10. Studying (part-time),
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[ask all non-employed (ADoNow=8)]

ALookNE

How likely or unlikely is it that you will look for a full-time job in the next year?

1. Very likely,
2. Fairly likely,
3. Neither likely nor unlikely,
4. Fairly unlikely,
5. Very unlikely,
6. It depends

[ask all non-employed (ADoNow=8)]

AFTJobNE

Have you ever had a full-time job?

1. Yes,
2. YTS (full-time job),
3. No

[if ever had a full-time job (AFTJobNE=1 or 2)]

AFirmNE

Thinking about your last full-time job, what did the firm/organisation you worked for mainly make or do (at the place where you worked)?

INTERVIEWER DESCRIBE FULLY - PROBE MANUFACTURING OR PROCESSING OR DISTRIBUTING, ETC. AND MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE OR RETAIL, ETC.

[if has had full-time job (AFTJobNE=1 or 2)]

AJobNE

What was your (main) job (in the last full week you worked)?

ENTER JOB TITLE

[if has had full-time job (AFTJobNE=1 or 2)]

ADoNE

What did you mainly do in your job?

INTERVIEWER CHECK SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS/TRAINING NEEDED TO DO THE JOB.

[if has had full-time job (AFTJobNE=1 or 2)]

AEmpldNE

Were you working as an employee or were you self-employed?

1. Employee,
2. Self-employed

[If was employee (AEmpldNE=1 or 2)]

AManagNE

Did you have any managerial duties, or were you supervising any other employees?

1. Manager,
2. Foreman/supervisor,
3. Not manager/supervisor

[if was employee (AEmpldNE=1)]

AEmpsNE

How many employees were there at the place where you worked?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[if was self-employed (AEmpldNE=1 or 2)]

AOnOwnNE

Were you working on your own or did you have employees?

1. On own/with partner(s) but no employees,
2. With employees

[if was self-employed (AEmpldNE=2 and AonOwnNE=2)]

AEmSlfNE

How many people did you employ at the place where you worked?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[if has had full-time job (AFTJobNE=1 or 2)]

ADealsNE

CARD A3a.

And in your job did you have to deal with any of the things shown on this card?

1. Making sure buildings/offices are locked or secure,
2. Taking money from the public,
3. Paying in money at the bank,
4. Making sure machines are safe to use,
5. NONE OF THESE

[if has had full-time job (AFTJobNE=1 or 2)]

ALkJobNE

How much did you like or dislike your last job?

PROBE FOR A LOT/A LITTLE

1. Liked it a lot,
2. Liked it a little,
3. Neither liked it nor disliked it,
4. Disliked it a little,
5. Disliked it a lot

[ask all]

ALeftNE

And why did you leave your last full-time job?

PROBE FULLY: Why else?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Did not like it any more,
2. Made redundant,
3. Fired,
4. Had to move away from that area of the country,
5. Became pregnant,
6. Had to give it up for health reasons,
7. Wanted to become self-employed,
8. Stayed at home to look after children,
9. Do not like work,
10. Not paid enough,
96. Other

[if ALeftNE=other]

AxLeftNE

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[if ALeftNE=other]

ALftNEE

EDITOR: PLEASE CODE ALftNEE FROM THE ANSWER AT AXLeftNE ABOVE.

Why else did you leave your last full-time job?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Did not like it any more,
2. Made redundant,
3. Fired,
4. Had to move away from that area of the country,
5. Became pregnant,
6. Had to give it up for health reasons,
7. Wanted to become self-employed,
8. Stayed at home to look after children,
9. Do not like work,
10. Not paid enough,
11. Left to go to university/college,
12. Fell out with/disliked boss/other workers,
13. Temporary job/fixed-term contract,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

3. PART-TIME STUDY

[ASK ALL WHO HAVE LEFT FULL-TIME EDUCATION (ADoNow = 4-8)]

ANumFT

Thinking about the number of full-time jobs available for young people like you in this area, do you think there are...READ OUT...

1. ...lots,,
2. ...some,,
3. ...a few,,
4. ...hardly any,,
5. or, none at all

[ASK all who have left FT education (ADoNow = codes 4-8)]

ANumPT

Thinking about the number of PART-time jobs available for young people like you in this area, do you think there are...READ OUT...

1. ...lots,,
2. ...some,,
3. ...a few,,
4. ...hardly any,,
5. or, none at all

[ASK all who have left FT education (ADoNow = codes 4-8)]

AFirstJob

After you left school/completed your training scheme, how long did it take you to find your first job?

1. Less than 1 month,
2. Between 1 month, up to 3 months,
3. More than 3 months, up to 6 months,
4. More than 6 months, up to one year,
5. More than one year, up to 2 years,
6. More than 2 years,
7. (Haven't found one yet)

[ask all who have left FT education (ADoNow=codes 4-8)]

AStudyPT

As well as what you have told me already, do you do any part time study or not?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if does part-time study (AStudyPT=yes)]

AHrStdPT

In total, how many hours per week do you usually spend studying?

IF UNSURE, ASK About how many? 1..97

4. QUALIFICATIONS AND PROSPECTS

[ask all]

AQuals

CARD A4

Which, if any, of these qualifications do you have?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Still at school,
2. No qualifications,
3. GCSE/O levels/CSEs,
4. A levels,
5. Degree (BA, BSc, BEd),
6. BTEC Certificate,
7. BTEC Diploma,
8. Arts Foundation Course,
9. Mature Student Access Course,
10. Nursing (SRN/SEN),
11. Post Graduate Teaching Qualification (PGCE),
12. RSA (e.g. Typing, hairdressing, etc.),
13. Professional qualification,
14. Polytechnic/College Certificate/Diploma,
15. City and Guilds,
16. Higher degree (MA, MSc, PhD),
96. Other

[if AQuals=other]

AxTpQual

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[if AQuals=other]

AQualSE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AQualSE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxQuals ABOVE.

CARD A1

Which other qualifications do you have?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Still at school,
2. No qualifications,
3. GCSE/O levels/CSEs,
4. A levels,
5. Degree (BA, BSc, BEd),
6. BTEC Certificate,
7. BTEC Diploma,
8. Arts Foundation Course,
9. Mature Student Access Course,
10. Nursing (SRN/SEN),
11. Post Graduate Teaching Qualification (PGCE),
12. RSA (e.g. Typing, hairdressing, etc.),

13. Professional qualification,
14. Polytechnic/College Certificate/Diploma,
15. City and Guilds,
16. Higher degree (MA, MSc, PhD),
17. NVQ level 1,
18. NVQ level 2,
19. NVQ level 3,
20. NVQ level 4,
21. NVQ level 5,
22. NVQ level not known,
23. GNVQ,
24. NNEB (Nursery Nurse Examining Board),
95. None of the above applies

5 PART-TIME JOBS

[ask all]

AOthPTJb

As well as what you have told me already, do you do any (other) part-time jobs or run your own business in your spare time?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if has part-time job (AOthPTJb=yes)]

AHourOPT

On average, how many hours per week do you work at your (other) part-time job? 0..97

[if has part-time job (AOthPTJb=yes)]

AFirmOPT

What does the firm/organisation you work for mainly make or do (at the place where you worked)?

INTERVIEWER DESCRIBE FULLY - PROBE MANUFACTURING OR PROCESSING OR DISTRIBUTING, ETC. AND MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE OR RETAIL, ETC.

[if has part-time job (AOthPTJb=yes)]

AJobOtPT

What is your (main) job (in the week ending last Sunday)?

ENTER JOB TITLE

[if has part-time job (AOthPTJb=yes)]

ADoOthPT

What do you mainly do in your job?

INTERVIEWER CHECK SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS/TRAINING NEEDED TO DO THE JOB.

[if has part-time job (AOthPTJb=yes)]

AEmplOPT

Are you working as an employee or are you self-employed?

1. Employee,
2. Self-employed

[If employee (AEmplOPT=1)]

AMangOPT

Do you have any managerial duties, or are you supervising any other employees?

1. Manager,
2. Foreman/supervisor,
3. Not manager/supervisor

[if employee (AEmplOPT=1)]

AEmpsOPT

How many employees are there at the place where you work?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[if self-employed (AEmplOPT=2)]

AOwnOPT

Are you working on your own or do you have employees?

1. On own/with partner(s) but no employees,
2. With employees

[if self-employed with employees (AEmplOPT=2 and AWwnOPT=2)]

AEmSLOPT

How many people do you employ at the place where you work?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[if has part-time job (AOthPTJb=yes)]

ADealOPT

CARD A3a

And in your job do you have to deal with any of the things shown on this card?

1. Making sure buildings/offices are locked or secure,
2. Taking money from the public,
3. Paying in money at the bank,
4. Making sure machines are safe to use,
5. No, none of these

[if has part-time job (AOthPTJb=yes)]

AWhyOPT

And what is your main reason for working part-time?

DO NOT PROMPT CODE ONE ONLY

1. To make some extra money,
2. Because it is interesting work,
3. To improve my career prospects,
4. To get me out of the house,
5. To stop me from being bored,
6. Because it might lead to a full-time job,
7. To make up full time hours,
8. Studying/at college as well,
9. Have children to look after,
10. Helping out in family business,
96. Other

[if AWhyOPT=other]

AxWhyOPT

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

6 MONEY

[ASK ALL]

ARent

In your household, who usually pays for each of the following things...the rent or mortgage?

NOTE: Enter up to 2 codes

1. Yourself,
2. Parents,
3. Partners/spouse/boyfriend/girlfriend,
4. Not applicable as owned outright,
96. Other

[if ARent=other]

AxRent

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[if ARent=other]

ARentE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE ARentE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxRent ABOVE.

Who else usually pays for the rent or mortgage?

NOTE Enter up to 2 codes.

1. Yourself,
2. Parents,
3. Partner/spouse/boyfriend/girlfriend,
4. Not applicable as owned outright,
5. DsSS/Housing Benefit/Social Security/Social Services,
6. The council,
7. Don't pay any rent,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[IF ARent=response]

ABills

Who usually pays .. the gas, electricity and water bills?

1. Yourself,
2. Parents,
3. Partners/spouse/boyfriend/girlfriend,
96. Other

[if ABills=other]

AxBills

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[if ABills=other]

ABillsE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE ABillsE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxBills ABOVE.

Who else usually pays the gas, electricity and water bills?

NOTE: Enter up to 2 codes.

1. Yourself,
2. Parents,
3. Partner/spouse/boyfriend/girlfriend
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[IF ARent=response]

AFood

(Who usually pays for) ...your food?

1. Yourself,
2. Parents,
3. Partner/spouse/boyfriend/girlfriend
96. Other

[if Afood=other]

AxFood

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[if Afood=other]

AFoodE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AFoodE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxFood ABOVE.

Who else usually pays for your food?

NOTE: ENTER UP TO 2 CODES

1. Yourself,
2. Parents,
3. Partner/spouse/boyfriend/girlfriend
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[if ARent =response]

AClothes

(Who usually pays for)...your clothes?

1. Yourself,
2. Parents,
3. Partner/spouse/boyfriend/girlfriend
96. Other

[if Aclothes=other]

AxClothe

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[if Aclothes=other]

AClthE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AClthE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxClothe ABOVE.

Who else usually pays for your clothes?

NOTE: Enter up to 2 codes

1. Yourself,
2. Parents,
3. Partner/spouse/boyfriend/girlfriend
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[if ARent =response]

ATravel

(Who usually pays for)...your travel to school or work?

1. Yourself,
2. Parents,
3. Partner/spouse/boyfriend/girlfriend,
4. Not applicable,
96. Other

[if ATravel=other]

AxTravel

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[if ATravel=other]

ATravE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE ATravE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxTravel ABOVE.

Who else usually pays for your travel to school or work?

NOTE: Enter up to 2 codes

1. Yourself,
2. Parents,
3. Partner/spouse/boyfriend/girlfriend,
4. Not applicable,
5. Travel free/paid for by employer/school/local authority/government etc.,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[if ARent =response]

AGoOut

(And who usually pays for)...your entertainment/going out?

1. Yourself,
2. Parents,
3. Partner/spouse/boyfriend/girlfriend,
4. Not applicable,
96. Other

[if AGoOut=other]

AxGoOut

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[if AGoOut=other]

AGoOutE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AGoOutE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxGoOut ABOVE.

Who else usually pays for your entertainment/going out?

NOTE: Enter up to 2 codes.

1. Yourself,
2. Parents,
3. Partner/spouse/boyfriend/girlfriend,
4. Not applicable,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[ask all]

ASources

CARD A6

And now I'd like to ask you some questions about how much money you have to live on, and what you spend your money on. From which of the sources on the card, if any, do you regularly receive money?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Main job (incl. normal overtime/bonuses after tax, and NI),
2. Any other jobs (after tax, NI),
3. YTS allowance (incl. travel expenses),
4. Social Security benefits (JSA, Income Support/Housing Benefits, Child Benefit),
5. Education grant or bursary,
6. Parents/family (incl. pocket money)/partner,
96. Other(s),
97. No sources of Income

[if ASources=other]

AxSource

INTERVIEWER RECORD ALL OTHER SOURCES OF INCOME

[if ASources=other]

ASrceE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE ASrceE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxSource ABOVE.

CARD A6. Other sources of income.

CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

1. Main job (incl. normal overtime/bonuses after tax, and NI),
2. Any other jobs (after tax, NI),
3. YTS allowance (incl. travel expenses),
4. Social Security benefits (JSA, Income Support/Housing Benefits, Child Benefit),
5. Education grant or bursary,
6. Parents/family (incl. pocket money)/partner,
7. Child maintenance/maintenance from ex-husband/money from Child Support Agency (CSA),
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES,
97. No sources of income

[if ASources=response]

AFrSrc

How much money [\$after tax and national insurance,] do you receive from [\$name of source] each week?

ROUND TO NEAREST POUND 1..997

[omit textfill if ASources is code 6 or 7.]

[Repeat AFrSrc for all sources mentioned in ASources]

[If ASsources=payments(6), add note 'NOTE Code 997 if no regular amount']

[If ASources=partner(7), add note 'NOTE Code 997 if respondent and partner share all income jointly']

[If aged 16 or over]

ASpend

[\$After your rent, mortgage or housing costs, bills (including community charge), and food,] on average how much money, if any, do you personally have to spend each week? INCLUDE POCKET MONEY, ETC. 0..997

[Only include phrase in brackets if respondent has mentioned these items as a personal expense at ARent, ABills and AFood]

[ask all]

AOweAny

[\$Apart from a home loan or a home mortgage, do you owe any money to the bank, on your credit cards, to your parents or to anyone else/Do you owe anyone money, for example your parents or anyone else]?

1. Yes,
2. No

[Textfill first version if 16 or over and second version if under 16]

[Ask all who owe any money (AOweAny=yes)]

AOweMuch

CARD A7

In total, how much money do you personally owe?

Just read out the letter from this card.

1. Under £10, [E]
2. £10 to £20, [T]
3. £21 to £40, [H]
4. £41 to £100,[A]
5. £101 to £200,[J]
6. £201 to £300, [S]
7. £301 to £400, [C]
8. £401 to £500,[X]
9. £501 to £700, [R]
10. £701 to £1,000, [U]
11. £1,001 to £1,500, [P]
12. £1,501 to £2,000, [K]
13. £2,001 to £3,000, [Y]
14. £3,001 to £4,000, [L]
15. £4,001 to £5,000, [O]
16. £5,001 or over [G]

[ask all]

ANoAff1

CARD A8

Which of the following, if any, do you (and the people you live with) have to go without because you cannot afford them?

Just read out the letters next to those that apply.

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Holiday, [Z]
2. Car, [J]
3. Somewhere larger to live, [E]
4. A place of my own to live' (S)
5. Personal hobby, [K]
6. Eating out, [R]
7. Video recorder, [W]
8. Records/cassettes/CDs, [D]
9. Going out, [H]
96. Other, [C]
97. None of these) [T]
98. All of these, [F]

[ask all]

ANoAff2

CARD A9

And which of the following, if any, do you (and the people you live with) have to go without because you cannot afford them?

Just read out the letters next to those that apply.

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. [V] Food for yourself,
2. [L] Food for your family,
3. [O] Clothes for yourself,
4. [B] Clothes for your family,
5. [P] A place to live,
96. [E] Other,
97. [Y] None of these
98. [H] All of these

[if ANoAff2=other]

AxNoAff2

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[ASK ALL]

AHealth

CARD A9a

Have you ever experienced any of these?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Frequent panic attacks,
2. Fear of open or closed spaces,
3. Eating disorders
4. A period of depression lasting 2 weeks or more,
5. Suicidal feelings (including attempts),

6. A nervous breakdown,
7. No, none of these

7 FAMILIES OF ORIGIN

[ask all aged under 16]

ADad

Do you have a father or someone that you consider to be your father?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If does not have father ADad=No]

AWhyNoD

CARD A10a

Why is this? Please just tell me the letter from the card

1. [F] He/she died
2. [Y] He/she left/my parents are divorced/separated
3. [R] I have never known him/her
4. [D] Some other reason

[If has a father ADad=Yes or Adad=not answered)]

ATypDad

CARD A10b

Which of these do you consider that you have?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Natural father,
2. Step-father,
3. Foster father,

[Multicode of 3]

[if has a father (ADad=yes)]

ADadWork

[\$The next few questions are about your father. If there is more than one person you consider to be your father, please answer about the one you live with or spend the most time with]

Does your father have a job or is he self-employed at the moment, or not?

IF NO Is he retired?

1. Yes, has a job,
2. Yes, self-employed,
3. No - not working,
4. No - retired

[Text in brackets only used if respondent has more than one type of father at ATypDad]

[if father was not working (ADadWork=3 or ADadWork=not answered)]

ADadWrkA

Has your father had a job or was he self-employed before now?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has a father (Adad=yes)]

ADadUE

(To the best of your knowledge), has your father even been unemployed but available for work for a period of 2 years or more?

NOTE This means continuous, uninterrupted unemployment

1. Yes,
2. No

[if father is working or retired or has had job (ADadWork=1, 2 or 4 or not answered or ADadWrkA=yes or not answered)]

ADadFirm

What does the firm/organisation your father [\$works for/worked for in his last job] mainly make or do (at the place where he [\$works/worked])?

INTERVIEWER DESCRIBE FULLY - PROBE MANUFACTURING OR PROCESSING OR DISTRIBUTING, ETC. AND MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE OR RETAIL, ETC.

[if father is working or retired or has had job (ADadWork=1, 2 or 4 or not answered OR ADadWrkA=yes or not answered)]

ADadJob

What [\$is/was] his (main) job (in the week ending last Sunday)?

ENTER JOB TITLE

[if father is working or retired or has had job (ADadWork=1, 2 or 4 or not answered OR ADadWrkA=yes or not answered)]

ADadDo

What [\$does/did] he mainly do in his job?

INTERVIEWER CHECK SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS/TRAINING NEEDED TO DO THE JOB.

[If father is working or retired or has had job, but not self-employed (ADadWork=1 or 4 or not answered OR ADadWrkA=yes or not answered)]

ADadEmpl

[\$Is/was] he working as an employee or [\$is/was] he self-employed?

1. Employee,
2. Self-employed

[If employee (ADadEmpl=1 or not answered)]

ADadMang

[\$Does/did] he have any managerial duties, or [\$is/was] he supervising any other employees?

1. Manager,
2. Foreman/supervisor,
3. Not manager/supervisor

[if employee (ADadEmpl=1 or not answered)]

ADadEmps

How many employees [\$are/were] there at the place where he [\$works/worked]?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[if self-employed (ADadWork=2 OR ADadEmpl=2)]

ADadOwn

[\$Is/Was] he working on his own or [\$does/did] he have employees?

1. On own/with partner(s) but no employees,
2. With employees

[if self-employed with employees (ADadWork=2 OR ADadEmpl=2) AND (Adadown=2 or not answered)]

ADadEmSf

How many people [\$does/did] he employ at the place where he [\$works/worked]?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[if has a father (ADad=yes)]

ADadGet

CARD A10d

How well or badly do you get on with your father? [\$Again, please answer about the father you live with or spend the most time with].

PROBE FOR VERY/FAIRLY

1. Very well,
2. Fairly well,
3. Fairly badly,
4. Very badly,
5. I never see him

[Textfill if respondent has more than one type of father at ATypDad]

[ASK ALL UNDER 16]

AMum

Do you have a mother or someone that you consider to be your mother?

1. Yes,
2. No,

[If has no mother (AMum =No)]

AWhyNoM

CARD A10a

Why is this? Please just tell me the letter from the card

1. [F] He/she died
2. [Y] He/she left/my parents are divorced/separated
3. [R] I have never known him/her
4. [D] Some other reason

[If has mother (AMum=Yes)]

ATypMum

CARD A10c

Which of these do you consider that you have?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Natural mother,
2. Step- mother,
3. Foster mother

[Multicode of 3]

[if has a mother (AMum=yes)]

AMumWork

[\$The next few questions are about your mother. If there is more than one person you consider to be your mother, please answer about the one you live with or spend the most time with]

Does your mother have a job or is she self-employed at the moment, or not?

IF NO Is she retired?

1. Yes, has a job,
2. Yes, self-employed
3. No - not working,
4. No - retired

[Textfill if respondent has more than one type of mother at ATypMum]

[if mother is not working (AMumWork=3 or not answered)]

AMumWrkA

Has your mother had a job or was she self-employed before now?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has mother (Amum=yes)]

AMumUE

(To the best of your knowledge), has your mother ever been unemployed but available for work for a period of 2 years or more?

NOTE This means continuous, uninterrupted unemployment but not including time bringing up children/running a household/caring for elderly relatives

1. Yes,
2. No

[if mother is working or retired or has had job (AMumWork=1, 2 or 4 or not answered OR AMumWrkA=yes or not answered)]

AMumFirm

What does the firm/organisation your mother [\$works for/worked for in her last job] mainly make or do (at the place where she [\$works/worked])?

INTERVIEWER DESCRIBE FULLY - PROBE MANUFACTURING OR PROCESSING OR DISTRIBUTING, ETC. AND MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE OR RETAIL, ETC.

[if mother is working or retired or has had job (AMumWork=1, 2 or 4 or not answered OR AMumWrkA=yes or not answered)]

AMumJob

What [\$is/was] her (main) job (in the week ending last Sunday)?

ENTER JOB TITLE

[if mother is working or retired or has had job (AMumWork=1, 2 or 4 or not answered OR AMumWrkA=yes or not answered)]

AMumDo

What [\$does/did] she mainly do in her job?

INTERVIEWER CHECK SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS/TRAINING NEEDED TO DO THE JOB.

[if mother is working or retired or has had job (AMumWork=1 or 4 or not answered OR AMumWrkA=yes or not answered)]

AMumEmpl

[\$Is/was] she working as an employee or [\$Is/was] she self-employed?

1. Employee,
2. Self-employed

[If employee (AMumEmpl=1 or not answered)]

AMumMang

[\$Does/did] she have any managerial duties, or [\$Is/was] she supervising any other employees?

1. Manager,
2. Foreman/supervisor,
3. Not manager/supervisor

[if employee (AMumEmpl=1 or not answered)]

AMumEmps

How many employees [\$are/were] there at the place where she [\$works/worked]?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[if self-employed (AMumWork=2 or AMumEmpl=2)]

AMumOwn

[\$Is/Was] she working on her own or [\$does/did] she have employees?

1. On own/with partner(s) but no employees,
2. With employees

[if self-employed with employees (AMumWork=2 or AMumEmpl=2 and AMumOwn=2 or not answered)]

AMumEmSf

How many people [\$does/did] she employ at the place where she [\$works/worked]?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[if has a mother (Amum=yes)]

AMumGet

CARD A10d

How well or badly do you get on with your mother? [\$Again, please answer about the mother you live with or spend the most time with].

PROBE FOR VERY/FAIRLY

1. Very well,
2. Fairly well,
3. Fairly badly,
4. Very badly,
5. I never see her

[Textfill if respondent has more than one type of mother at ATypMum]

[ASK RANDOM HALF SAMPLE OF THOSE AGED UNDER 16]

A1Out

How often do your parent(s) or guardian know where you are when you go out in the evening?

Would you say...READ OUT

1. ...always,
2. usually,

3. sometimes,
4. rarely,
5. or never?
6. Don't go out in the evenings

[ASK OTHER HALF AGED UNDER 16]

A2Out

How often do your parent(s) or guardian know where you are when you go out in the evening?

Would you say ... READ OUT

1. ... never,
2. rarely,
3. sometimes,
4. usually,
5. or always?
6. Don't go out in the evenings

[ASK RANDOM HALF OF THOSE AGED UNDER 16 (unless A1Out or A2Out='don't go out in the evenings')]

AWith

And how often do your parent(s) or guardian know who you are with when you go out in the evening? Would you say... READ OUT

1. ...always,
2. usually,
3. sometimes,
4. rarely,
5. or never?
6. Don't go out in the evenings

[ASK OTHER HALF AGED UNDER 16]

A2With

Any how often do your parent(s) or guardian know who you are with when you go out in the evening? Would you say ... READ OUT.

1. ... never,
2. rarely,
3. sometimes,
4. usually,
5. or always?
6. Don't go out in the evenings

[ask all]

ARun

Have you ever run away from home for one or more nights without their permission and without telling them where you were going?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who have run away from home (Arun=yes)]

AgeRun

At what age did you do this for the first time? 1..30

[ask all who have run away from home (Arun=yes)]

ARunNo

How many times have you run away from home? 1..97

[ASK ALL AGED 16 AND OVER]

Alive15

CARD A10

When you were fifteen, who of the following, if any, did you live with?

PROBE That would probably be during your fourth year at school.

CODE ALL THAT APPLY. PROBE Any brothers or sisters? Any other relatives? NOTE

Children of a parent's partner to be coded as step-brother/sister

1. Mother,
2. Father,
3. Step-mother,
4. Step-father,
5. Mother's boyfriend/partner,
6. Father's girlfriend/partner,
7. Sister(s),
8. Brother(s),
9. Step-sister(s),
10. Step-brother(s),
11. Half-sister(s),
12. Half-brother(s),
13. Partner/steady boyfriend/girlfriend,
14. My own child/children,
15. Grandmother,
16. Grandfather,
17. Foster parents,
18. Alone,
19. In a children's home,
20. In a squat,
96. Other

[if Alive15=other]

AxLive15

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[If Alive15=other]

Alv15E

EDITOR PLEASE CODE Alv15E FROM THE ANSWER AT AxLive15 ABOVE.
CARD A10.

When you were fifteen, who else did you live with?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

NOTE Children of a parent's partner to be coded as step-brother/sister.

1. Mother,
2. Father,
3. Step-mother,
4. Step-father,
5. Mother's boyfriend/partner,
6. Father's girlfriend/partner,
7. Sister(s),
8. Brother(s),
9. Step-sister(s),
10. Step-brother(s),
11. Half-sister(s),
12. Half-brother(s),
13. Partner/steady boyfriend/girlfriend,
14. My own child/children,
15. Grandmother,
16. Grandfather,
17. Foster parents,
18. Alone,
19. In a children's home,
20. In a squat,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[ask all with brothers or sisters (Alive15 codes 7-12)]

ASibs15

How many [\$brothers/sisters] and [\$sisters] did you live with [\$including [\$step-/half-] and [\$half-] brothers or sisters]

ENTER TOTAL NUMBER 1..30

[If both brothers and sisters coded at Alive15: 'brothers' at first textfill and 'sisters' at second.

If only one mentioned: appropriate term at first textfill. Add final textfill (i.e. 'including...') if any step or half brothers or sisters mentioned, and use 'step' in first space and 'half' in second if both mentioned. otherwise, use appropriate term at first space.]

[ask all aged 16 and over, if did not live with father at age 15 (Alive15NE2)]

ADad15

Did you have a father or someone that you considered to be your father when you were 15?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If had no father at age 15 (ADad15=No)]

AWhyND15

CARD A10a

Why is this? Please just tell me the letter from the card

1. [F] He/she died
2. [Y] He/she left/my parents are divorced/separated
3. [R] I have never known him/her
4. [D] Some other reason

[If had a father at age 15 (ADad15=yes or not answered OR Alive15=2)]

ATypDa15

CARD A10b

Which of these do you consider that you had when you were 15?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Natural father,
2. Step-father,
3. Foster father

[if had a father at age 15 (ADad15=yes or not answered OR Alive15=2)]]

ADad15Wk

[\$The next few questions are about your father when you were 15. If there was more than one person you considered to be your father, please answer about the one you lived with or spent the most time with]

When you were 15, did your father have a job or was he self-employed, or not?

IF NO Had he retired?

1. Yes, had a job,
2. Yes, self-employed,
3. No - not working,
4. No - retired

[Textfill if respondent had more than one type of father at ATypDa15]

[if father was not working (ADad15Wk=3 or not answered)]

ADad15Wa

Did your father have a job or was he self-employed before you were 15?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If had a father at age 15 (ADad15=yes or not answered OR Alive15=2)]

ADadUE15

(To the best of your knowledge), has your father ever been unemployed but available for work for a period of 2 years or more?

NOTE This means continuous, uninterrupted unemployment

1. Yes,
2. No

[if father was working or retired or has had job (ADad15Wk=1, 2 or 4 or not answered OR ADad15Wa=yes or not answered)]

ADaD15Fm

What did the firm/organisation your father [worked for when you were 15/worked for in his last job before you were 15] mainly make or do (at the place where he worked)? INTERVIEWER DESCRIBE FULLY - PROBE MANUFACTURING OR PROCESSING OR DISTRIBUTING, ETC. AND MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE OR RETAIL, ETC.

[if father was working or retired or has had job (ADad15Wk=1, 2 or 4 or not answered OR ADad15Wa=yes or not answered)]

ADad15Jb

What was his (main) job then?

ENTER JOB TITLE

NOTE If had more than one job while respondent was 15, job when he/she turned 15

[if father was working or retired or has had job (ADad15Wk=1, 2 or 4 or not answered OR ADad15Wa=yes or not answered)]

ADad15Do

What did he mainly do in his job?

INTERVIEWER CHECK SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS/TRAINING NEEDED TO DO THE JOB.

[if father was working or retired or has had job (ADad15Wk=1 or 4 or not answered OR ADad15Wa=yes or not answered)]

ADad15Em

Was he working as an employee or was he self-employed?

1. Employee,
2. Self-employed

[If employee (ADad15Em=1 or not answered)]

ADad15Mn

Did he have any managerial duties, or was he supervising any other employees?

1. Manager,
2. Foreman/supervisor,
3. Not manager/supervisor

[if employee (ADad15EM=1 or not answered)]

ADad15Ep

How many employees were there at the place where he worked?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[if self-employed (ADad15Wk=2 or ADad15Em=2)]

ADad15On

Was he working on his own or did he have employees?

1. On own/with partner(s) but no employees,
2. With employees

[if self-employed with employees (ADad15Wk=2 or ADad15Em=2 and ADad15On=2 or not answered)]

ADad15Es

How many people did he employ at the place where he worked?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[if had a father at age 15 (ADad15=yes or not answered OR Alive15=2)]

ADad15Gt

CARD A10d

Still thinking back to when you were 15, how well or badly did you get on with your father?

[\$Again, please answer about the father you lived with or spent the most time with].

PROBE FOR VERY/FAIRLY

1. Very well,
2. Fairly well,
3. Fairly badly,
4. Very badly,
5. I never saw him

[Textfill if respondent had more than one type of father at ATypDa15]

[If had a father at age 15 (ADad15=yes or not answered OR Alive15=2)]

ADadAliv

Can I just check, is your father still alive?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If father is still alive (ADadAlivNE No)]

ADadNow

CARD A10d AGAIN

And how well do you get on with your father NOW?

PROBE FOR VERY/FAIRLY

1. Very well,
2. Fairly well,
3. Fairly badly,
4. Very badly,
5. I never see him

[ask all aged 16 and over, if did not live with mother at age 15 (Alive15NE1)]

AMum15

Did you have a mother or someone that you considered to be your mother when you were 15?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If did not have mother at 15 (AMum15=No)]

AWhyNM15

CARD A10a

Why is this? Please just tell me the letter from the card

1. [F] He/she died
2. [Y] He/she left/my parents are divorced/separated
3. [R] I have never known him/her
4. [D] Some other reason]

[If had mother at age 15 (AMum15=Yes or not answered OR ALive15=1)]

ATypMu15

CARD A10c

Which of these do you consider that you had when you were 15?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Natural mother,
2. Step- mother,
3. Foster mother)

[if had a mother at age 15 (AMum15=yes or not answered OR ALive15=1)]

AMum15Wk

[\$The next few questions are about your mother when you were 15. If there was more than one person you considered to be your mother, please answer about the one you lived with or spent the most time with]

When you were 15, did your mother have a job or was she self-employed, or not?

IF NO Had she retired?

1. Yes, had a job,
2. Yes, self-employed,
3. No - not working,
4. No - retired

[Textfill if respondent had more than one type of mother at ATypMu15]

(if had mother at age 15 (AMum15=yes or not answered OR ALive15=2))

AMumUE15

(To the best of your knowledge), has your mother ever been unemployed but available for work for a period of 2 years or more?

NOTE This means continuous, uninterrupted unemployment but not including time bringing up children/running a household/caring for elderly relatives

1. Yes,
2. No

[if mother was not working (AMumISWk=3 or not answered)]

AMum15Wa

Did your mother have a job or was she self-employed before you were 15?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if mother is working or retired or has had job (AMum15Wk=1, 2 or 4 or not answered OR

AMum15Wa=yes or not answered)]

AMum15Fm

What did the firm/organisation your mother [\$worked for when you were 15/worked for in her last job before you were 15] mainly make or do (at the place where she worked)?

INTERVIEWER DESCRIBE FULLY - PROBE MANUFACTURING OR PROCESSING OR DISTRIBUTING, ETC. AND MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE OR RETAIL, ETC.

[if mother is working or retired or has had job (AMum15Wk=1, 2 or 4 or not answered OR AMum15Wa=yes or not answered)]

AMum15Jb

What was her (main) job then?

ENTER JOB TITLE

NOTE If had more than one job while respondent was 15, job when he/she turned 15

[if mother was working or retired or has had job (AMum15Wk=1, 2 or 4 or not answered OR AMum15Wa=yes or not answered)]

AMum15Do

What did she mainly do in her job?

INTERVIEWER CHECK SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS/TRAINING NEEDED TO DO THE JOB.

[if mother was working or retired or has had job (AMum15Wk=1 or 4 or not answered OR AMum15Wa=yes or not answered)]

AMum15Em

Was she working as an employee or was she self-employed?

1. Employee,
2. Self-employed

[If employee (AMum15Em=?? or not answered)]

AMum15Mn

Did she have any managerial duties, or was she supervising any other employees?

1. Manager,
2. Foreman/supervisor,
3. Not manager/supervisor

[if employee (AMum15EM=1 or not answered)]

AMum15Ep

How many employees were there at the place where she worked?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[if self-employed (AMum15Wk=2 or AMum15Em=2)]

AMum15On

Was she working on her own or did she have employees?

1. On own/with partner(s) but no employees,
2. With employees

[if self-employed with employees (AMum15Wk=2 or AMum15Em=2 AND AMum15On=2 or not answered)]

AMum15Es

How many people did she employ at the place where she worked?

1. 1-24,
2. 25 or more

[if had a mother at age 15 (AMum15=yes or not answered OR ALive15=1)]

AMum15Gt

CARD A10d

Still thinking back to when you were 15, how well or badly did you get on with your mother?
 [\$Again, please answer about the mother you lived with or spent the most time with].

PROBE FOR VERY/FAIRLY

1. Very well,
2. Fairly well,
3. Fairly badly,
4. Very badly,
5. I never saw her

[Textfill if respondent had more than one type of mother at ATypMu15]

[If had a mother at age 15 (AMum15=yes or not answered OR ALive15=1)]

AMumAliv

Can I just check, is your mother still alive?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If mother is still alive (AMumALiv NE No)]]

AMumNow

CARD A10d AGAIN

And how well do you get on with your mother NOW?

PROBE FOR VERY/FAIRLY

1. Very well,
2. Fairly well,
3. Fairly badly,
4. Very badly,
5. I never see her

[ask random half of those aged 16 and over)]

A1Out15

When you were 15, how often did your parent(s) or guardian know where you were when you went out in the evening? Would you say... READ OUT

1. ...always,,
2. usually,,
3. sometimes,,
4. rarely,,
5. or never?
6. Didn't go out in the evenings

[ask other half of those aged 16 or over]

A2Out15

When you were 15, how often did your parent(s) or guardian know where you were when you went out in the evening? Would you say ... READ OUT.

1. ...never,
2. rarely,
3. sometimes,
4. usually,
5. or always?
6. Didn't go out in the evenings

[ask random half of those aged 16 and over, unless A1Out15 or A2Out15=didn't go out in the evenings]

A1With15

And when you were 15 did your parent(s) or guardian know who you were with when you went out in the evening? Would you say... READ OUT

1. ...always,
2. usually,
3. sometimes,
4. rarely,
5. or never?
6. Didn't go out in the evenings

[ask other half of those aged 16 or over]

A2With15

And when you were 15, did your parent(s) or guardian know who you were with when you went out in the evening? Would you say ... READ OUT.

1. ...always,
2. usually,
3. sometimes,
4. rarely,
5. or never?
6. Didn't go out in the evenings

[ask all aged 16 and over]

ARun15

Before you reached your 16th birthday, did you ever run away from your parents' home for one or more nights without their permission and without telling them where you were going?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who are aged 16 or over and have run away from home (ARun15=yes)]

AgeRun15

At what age did you do this for the first time? 1..15

[ask all who are aged 16 or over and have run away from home (ARun15=yes)]

ARunNo15

How many times did you run away from home before you reached your 16th birthday? 1..97

[ASK ALL]

ACare

And can I just check, have you ever been in care?

IF YES, PROBE Was this with foster parents or in a childrens' home?

1. Yes, with foster parents,
2. Yes, in a childrens' home,
3. Yes, both,
4. No

[Ask if has either a mother or a father (i.e. not if AMum and ADad=no OR AMum15 and ADad15=no)]

AMealPt

[IF Age<16]: How often do you eat an evening meal together with either of your parent(s)?

[IF Age>15]: Thinking back to when you were 15, how often did you eat an evening meal with either of your parents?

INTERVIEWER If answer spans two codes (e.g. 2-3 times a week), use the more frequent code for the greater frequency.

1. Every day,
2. 5-6 times a week,
3. 3-4 times a week,
4. Once or twice a week,
5. Once or twice a month,
6. 3-4 times a year,
7. Once or twice a year,
8. Less often,
9. It varies,
10. Doesn't apply/no parents,
96. Other

[if AMealPT=other]

AxMealPt

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[ASK ALL]

AMealFm

And how often do you get together ['now' if age=15]with members of your family (including brothers or sisters or extended family if you have any) for a social event or family occasion?

1. Every day,
2. 5-6 times a week,
3. 3-4 times a week,
4. Once or twice times a week,
5. Once or twice a month,
6. 3-4 times a year,
7. Once or twice a year,
8. Less often,
9. It varies,
10. Doesn't apply/no parents,
11. Other

[if AMealFM=other]

AxMealFm

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

8 FAMILIES OF FORMATION

[ASK ALL aged 16 or over]

AMarital

Are you...READ OUT...

1. ...single,,
2. divorced or separated,,
3. living as married,,
4. married,,
5. or widowed?

[ask all single/divorced/separated/widowed (AMarital=1, 2 5) OR aged under 16]

APartner

[Boys under 16]: Do you have a girlfriend?

[Girls under 16]: Do you have a boyfriend?

[Men 16+]: Do you have a girlfriend or partner?

[Women 16+]: Do you have a boyfriend or partner?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask if married or living as married (AMarital=3, 4) or has partner (APartner=yes)]

AWithYr

How long have you been [\$together from the time you first started] seeing each other ? ENTER YEARS AT THIS QUESTION, AND MONTHS AT THE NEXT.

NOTE INCLUDE TOTAL LENGTH OF TIME 0..30

[Textfill if married]

[if AWithYr=response]

AWithMth

INTERVIEWER ENTER TOTAL MONTHS TOGETHER

NOTE If less than one month code 0

0..12

[ask all without relationship (APartner=no)]

AEverRel

Have you ever had a [\$boyfriend/girlfriend]?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask if ever had relationship (AEverRel=yes)]

ARelYr

How long did your longest relationship last?

ENTER YEARS AT THIS QUESTION, MONTHS AT THE NEXT, AND WEEKS AT THE FOLLOWING.

NOTE INCLUDE TOTAL LENGTH OF TIME IN THAT RELATIONSHIP 0..30

[if ARelYr=response]

ARelMth

INTERVIEWER ENTER TOTAL MONTHS TOGETHER 0..12

[if ARelYr=response]

ARelWk

INTERVIEWER ENTER TOTAL WEEKS TOGETHER 0..52

[ask all]

AChild

Do you have any children, including any step, foster or adopted children ?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all with children (AChild=yes)]

ANoChild

How many children do you have? 1..5

[if ANoChild=response]

AgeCh1

How old is your [\$first] child?

NOTE For babies under 1 year old, code 0, 0..18

[Textfill add 'first' if more than one child (Q115a>1)]

[if ANoChild>1]

AgeCh2

How old is your second child?

NOTE For babies under 1 year old, code 0, 0..18

[if ANoChild>2]

AgeCh3

How old is your third child?

NOTE For babies under 1 year old, code 0, 0..18

[if ANoChild>3]

AgeCh4

How old is your fourth child?

NOTE For babies under 1 year old, code 0, 0..18

[if ANoChild>4]

AgeCh5

How old is your fifth child?

NOTE For babies under 1 year old, code 0, 0..18

[if has any children (AChild=yes)]

AEveCh

How often, if at all, do you usually stay in in the evening to look after your [\$child/children]?

CODE ONE ONLY

1. Every evening,
2. 5-6 evenings a week,
3. 3-4 evenings a week,

4. 1-2 evenings a week,
5. 2-3 evenings a month,
6. 1 evening a month,
7. Once every couple of months or less,
8. It varies,
9. Never

[If has any children (AChild=yes)]

ADayCh

How often, if at all, do you spend a whole day looking after your [\$child/children] on your own?

1. Every day,
2. 5-6 days a week,
3. 3-4 days a week,
4. 1-2 days a week,
5. 2-3 days a month,
6. 1 day a month,
7. One day every couple of months or less,
8. It varies,
9. Never

9 HOUSING AND LIVING SPACE

[ASK ALL]

Accom

Does this household own this house/flat or is it rented?

PROBE FULLY (e.g. Who owns it?)

1. Owned/being bought on mortgage by respondent,
2. Owned/being bought on mortgage by parents,
3. Owned/being bought on mortgage by husband/wife/partner,
4. Rented from private landlord,
5. Rented from council,
6. Rented from housing association,
96. Other

[if Accom=other]

AccomX

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[If Accom=other]

AccomE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AccomE FROM THE ANSWER AT AccomX ABOVE.

Does this household own this house/flat or is it rented?

1. Owned/being bought on mortgage by respondent,
2. Owned/being bought on mortgage by parents,
3. Owned/being bought on mortgage by husband/wife/partner,
4. Rented from private landlord,
5. Rented from council,
6. Rented from housing association,
7. Owned/being bought by someone else/don't know who (inc. rented from friend/owner who also lives there),
8. Comes with job of someone in household (inc. army/naval married quarters, tied cottage),
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[ASK ALL]

AOthers

I would now like to ask you some questions about the members of your household, that is people who normally live here and with whom you share a living room OR normally share at least one meal a day. How many people are there altogether in your household, including both adults and children, and including yourself? 1..15

[ASK ALL]

ASex1-15

What is the sex of the [first, second, third,...etc.] person living in your household, apart from yourself?

1. Male,
2. Female

[if Asex1-15=response]

AName1-15

What is [\$his/her] first name?

INTERVIEWER If respondent does not want to give name, ask for initial or code name

[If Asex1-15=response]

AAge1-15

How old was [\$name] last birthday?

1. 0-5,
2. 6-13,
3. 14-17,
4. 18-21,
5. 22-25,
6. 26-35,
7. 36-60,
8. 61 or over

[If Asex1-15=response]

ARel1-15

CARD A10e

What is [\$name]'s relationship to you?

1. Lawful spouse,
2. Live-in partner,
3. Own child,
4. Adopted child,
5. Fostered child,
6. Stepchild/Child of partner,
7. Own parent,
8. Adopted parent,
9. Foster parent,
10. Step-parent
11. Mum's/Dad's partner,
12. Parent-in-law,
13. Full brother/sister,
14. Half brother/sister,
15. Adopted brother/sister,
16. Fostered brother/sister,
17. Step-brother/sister,
18. Brother/sister-in-law,
19. (Great-) Grandparent,
20. Other relative/in-law,
21. Friend/unrelated sharer,
22. Lodger,
96. Other

[if ARel1-15=other]

AXRel1-15

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[ASK ALL]

ALiveYr

How long have you lived where you are living now?

ENTER YEARS AT THIS QUESTION AND MONTHS AT THE NEXT 0..30

[If ALiveYr=response]

ALiveMth

INTERVIEWER ENTER MONTHS 0..12

[ALL LIVING WITH PARENTS (ARel1-15 codes 7-11)]

ALiveAwa

Have you ever lived away from your parents, apart from any time spent at boarding school?

INTERVIEWER Do not include short stays away such as holidays and going to stay with relatives for a few weeks.

1. Yes,
2. No

[IF NOT LIVING WITH PARENTS (ARel1-15 NE 7-11) OR HAS LIVED AWAY FROM HOME (ALiveAwa = yes)]

ALeaveHo

How old were you when you FIRST left your parents' home to live somewhere else?

NOTE Do not include leaving to go to boarding school 1..30

[IF NOT LIVING WITH PARENTS OR HAS LIVED AWAY FROM HOME (ARel1-15 NE 7-11 OR ALiveAwa=yes)]

AWhyLeft

Why did you leave your parents' home (for the first time)?

NOTE: IF MORE THAN ONE APPLIES, PROBE FOR THE MAIN REASON

1. To start a job/course/training/university,
2. To search for employment/no jobs in home area,
3. To go into care,
4. To live with other relatives,
5. To get married,
6. To live with a boyfriend/girlfriend,
7. To share with friends,
8. Wanted a home of my own,
9. Home was overcrowded,
10. Fell out with my parent(s),
11. Fell out with other household members (not parents),
12. Had a child/became pregnant,
13. It was time to leave/wanted independence/own space/make my own way,
14. To go travelling/working abroad,
96. Some other reason

[IF AWhyLeft =other]

AxWhyLft

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[If has lived away from home (ALiveAwa = yes)]

AWhyRet

Why did you return to live with your parents again?

1. Only moved away temporarily,

2. Relationship ended,
3. Lost job,
4. Missed my family,
5. Family wanted me to move back,
6. Finished course or training,
7. Didn't get on with flatmates,
8. Financial reasons/living away too expensive,
9. Poor housing/unsafe area
10. Returned to live in home area,
96. Some other reason

[IF AWhyRet =other]

AxWhyRet

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[IF NOT LIVING WITH PARENTS OR HAS LIVED AWAY FROM HOME (Are11-15 NE 7-11 OR ALiveAwa=yes)]

AHomeles

Have you ever been homeless, for a period of one month or longer?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has been homeless (AHomeles=yes)]

ARough

While you were homeless, did you sleep rough at all?

NOTE This means sleeping on the streets or some other unsheltered public place e.g. park, field etc.

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has slept rough (ARough=yes)]

About how long did you sleep rough for?

1. One night only,
2. 2-6 nights,
3. 1-4 weeks,
4. 1-6 months,
5. 7-11 months,
6. 12 months or longer

[IF NOT LIVING WITH PARENTS (Are11-15 NE 7-11) OR HAS LIVED AWAY FROM HOME (ALiveAwa = yes)]

AAalone

Have you ever lived alone?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has lived alone (AAalone=yes)]

AAaloneL

For how long?

1. Less than 6 months,

2. Between 6 months and one year,
3. More than one year, up to 2 years,
4. More than two years, up to 3 years,
5. More than three years, up to 5 years,
6. More than 5 years

[IF NOT LIVING WITH PARENTS (ARE11-15 NE 7-11) OR HAS LIVED AWAY FROM HOME (ALiveAwa = yes)]

AHB

Have you ever personally received Housing Benefit?

NOTE Include if partner received Housing Benefit

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has received Housing Benefit (AHB=yes)]

AHBLong

For roughly how long?

1. Less than 3 months,
2. Between 3 months and 6 months,
3. More than 6 months, up to one year,
4. More than one year, up to 2 years,
5. More than 2 years

[ask all living with parents (ARE11-15 codes 7-11)]

AWishOut

Do you wish you could move away from your parent(s)?

1. Yes,
2. Sometimes,
3. No

[If wishes could move away from parents and aged 15 or over (AWishOut=yes and Age>=15)]

ANotOut

Why have you not left home?

PROBE FULLY Why else?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. I couldn't cope financially with living away from my family,
2. I couldn't cope emotionally and practically with living away from my family,
3. I haven't wanted to leave before now,
4. My parents wouldn't let me leave,
5. I have got nowhere to go,
6. I have left home, parents live with me,
7. I'm too young,
96. Other

[If ANotOut=other]

AxNotOut

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[If ANotOut=Other]

ANOutE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE ANYONE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxNotOut ABOVE.

Why else have you not left home?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. I couldn't cope financially with living away from my family,
2. I couldn't cope emotionally and practically with living away from my family,
3. I haven't wanted to leave before now,
4. My parents wouldn't let me leave,
5. I have got nowhere to go,
6. I have left home, parents live with me,
7. 'I'm too young',
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[ASK ALL except those living alone (AOthersNE=1)]

AShop

CARD A11

In your household, how often is it you who does each of the following...Household shopping?

INTERVIEWER Can be done with parent, partner or another family member

1. Always,
2. Usually,
3. Sometimes,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply

[If AShop=response]

AWashUp

(And how often is it you who does)...washing up?

INTERVIEWER Can be done with parent, partner or another family member

NOTE Include loading/unloading dishwasher

1. Always,
2. Usually,
3. Sometimes,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply

[If AShop=response]

ARoom

CARD A11

(And how often is it you who does)...cleaning your own room?

INTERVIEWER Can be done with parent, partner or another family member

1. Always,
2. Usually,
3. Sometimes,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply

[if AShop=response]

AHouse

CARD A11

(And how often is it you who does)...cleaning the rest of the house?

INTERVIEWER Can be done with parent, partner or another family member

1. Always,
2. Usually,
3. Sometimes,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply

[if AShop=response]

AOwnMeal

CARD A11

(And how often is it you who does)...making your own meals?

INTERVIEWER Can be done with parent, partner or another family member

1. Always,
2. Usually,
3. Sometimes,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply

[if AShop=response]

AOthMeal

CARD A11

(And how often is it you who does)...making meals for other people in your own family?

INTERVIEWER Can be done with parent, partner or another family member

1. Always,
2. Usually,
3. Sometimes,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply

[if AShop=response]

AOldRels

CARD A11

(And how often is it you who does)...looking after elderly or disabled members of the family ?

INTERVIEWER Can be done with parent, partner or another family member

EXPLAIN IF NECESSARY This includes elderly/disabled relatives outside the household

1. Always,
2. Usually,
3. Sometimes,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply

[if AShop=response]

ARepair

CARD A11

(And how often is it you who does)...repairs around the house?

INTERVIEWER Can be done with parent, partner or another family member

1. Always,
2. Usually,
3. Sometimes,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply

[if AShop=response]

AKids

CARD A11

(And how often is it you who does)...looking after younger children?

INTERVIEWER Can be done with parent, partner or another family member

EXPLAIN IF NECESSARY This includes younger children outside the household

1. Always,
2. Usually,
3. Sometimes,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply

10 USE OF LEISURE TIME

[ASK ALL]

ALeisure

CARD A12

Here is a list of things people do in their leisure time when they are not at work, college, or school. Can you please tell me which, if any, you have been to or done in the last month? Just read out the numbers.

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Attended a religious service, meeting or some other religious activity,
2. Attended a political meeting/march, rally or demonstration,
3. Did community work (such as helping elderly disabled or other dependent people; cleaning up the environment; helping volunteer organisations or charities),
4. Played snooker, darts or pool,
5. Participated in sports activity,
6. Watched a live football match or other sport,
7. Went to an amusement arcade,
8. Went to a party, dance, nightclub or disco
9. Ate a meal in a restaurant,
10. Went to a pub,
11. Went to a cinema, theatre or concert,
12. Attended a youth club or a meeting of a uniformed youth organisation (such as the scouts, girl guides, cadets, etc),
13. Hung around/messed about near to your home,
14. Hung around/messed about in high street/town/city centre,
15. Watched TV,
16. Read a book for pleasure,
17. Played a musical instrument,
18. Worked in the garden,
19. Used a computer for entertainment or pleasure,
20. Bought lottery tickets/scratchcards,
21. All of these,
22. None of these

[If has a mother (AMum NE No and AMumIS NE No OR (ARel1-15 = 7-11 and Asex1-15=2 AND AMumAliv NE No)]

AMumTime

CARD A13

How often, if at all do you spend your spare time with the following people...your mother?

[\$If there is more than one person you consider to be your mother, please answer about the one you live[\$d] with or [\$spent/spend] the most time with[\$when you were 15]]

1. Very often,
2. Often,
3. Occasionally,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply (inc. deceased)

[If has a father (ADad NE No and ADad15 NE No OR ARel1-15=7-11 and Asex1-15=1 AND ADadAliv NE No)]

ADadTime

CARD A13

(And how often do you spend time with)...your father?

[\$If there is more than one person you consider to be your father, please answer about the one you live[\$d] with or [\$spent/spend] the most time with[\$when you were 15]]

1. Very often,
2. Often,
3. Occasionally,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply (inc. deceased)

[If has a partner (APartner NE No)]

APtrTime

CARD A13

(And how often do you spend time with)...a boyfriend/girlfriend/husband/wife?

1. Very often,
2. Often,
3. Occasionally,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply (inc. deceased)

[ASK ALL]

ASibTime

CARD A13

(And how often do you spend time with)...brother(s) or sister(s)?

1. Very often,
2. Often,
3. Occasionally,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply (inc. deceased)

[ASK ALL]

AFrdTime

CARD A13

(And how often do you spend time with)...another particular close friend?

1. Very often,
2. Often,
3. Occasionally,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply

[ASKALL]

ABotTime

CARD A13

(And how often do you spend time with)...a group of friends of both sexes?

1. Very often,
2. Often,
3. Occasionally,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply

[ASK ALL]

ASamTime

CARD A13

(And how often do you spend time with)...a group of friends of the same sex?

1. Very often,
2. Often,
3. Occasionally,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply

[ASK ALL]

AOwnTime

CARD A13

(And how often do you spend time with)...on your own?

1. Very often,
2. Often,
3. Occasionally,
4. Rarely,
5. Never,
6. Does not apply

[ASK ALL]

AFacils

CARD A13

Thinking about the number of leisure facilities (such as sport centres, clubs and places of entertainment) for people like you in this area. Do you think there are...READ OUT...

1. ...far too many,
2. too many,
3. about the right amount,
4. too few,
5. far too few,
6. or none at all?

[ASK ALL WITH SOME LEISURE FACILITIES (AFacilNE=none at all)]

AUseFcls

And how much use do you make of the leisure facilities (such as sports centres, pubs, clubs, and places of entertainment) that are in this area? Would you say...READ OUT...

1. ...a great deal,
2. a fair amount,
3. a little,

4. or none at all

[if makes little or no use of local facilities (AUseFcls=3 or 4)]

ANoUseF

Why do you not make more use of them?

1. I don't have the time,
2. I have never thought about going,
3. They are mostly for older people,
4. They are mostly for younger people,
5. They are too far away,
6. They are too expensive,
7. None of my friends go,
8. None of them interest me,
96. Other

[If ANoUseF=other]

AxNoUseF

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[If ANoUseF=other]

ANUsFE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE ANUsFE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxNoUseF ABOVE.

Why else do you not make use of the local facilities?

1. I don't have the time,
2. I have never thought about going,
3. They are mostly for older people,
4. They are mostly for younger people,
5. They are too far away,
6. They are too expensive,
7. None of my friends go,
8. None of them interest me,
9. Child care problems (have to look after baby/children/family/can't get babysitter/can't take kids/no child care facilities there),
10. Problem with the facilities (not very good/not up to scratch/not well organised/close too soon/don't like them/don't like people who go),
11. There are not enough/no facilities/not great variety,
12. Use facilities elsewhere/better facilities elsewhere,
13. Weather reasons (too cold etc.),
14. Cultural/religious/language reasons,
15. Don't want to/don't need to/prefer to stay in/do other things,
16. Not allowed to/family disapproves/parents protective,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[ask all]

ATime

On weekdays, how many hours do you have to yourself (that is, time awake without having to work or go to school, do household chores or deal with other people's needs)?

1. Nearly all my time is my own,
2. 9-12 hours a day,
3. 7-8 hours a day,

4. 5-6 hours a day,
5. 3-4 hours a day,
6. 1-2 hours a day,
7. Less than an hour a day,
8. I have no time to myself

[ask all]

ABored

How often are you bored or fed up not knowing what to do with your spare time? Would you say...READ OUT...

1. ...always,
2. usually,
3. sometimes,
4. rarely,
5. or never?

[ask all who hang around near home or on high street/town.city centre (ALeisure codes 13-14 or 21 (all of these))]

AMess

How often do you mess about outside or downtown doing nothing in particular?

1. Every day,
2. 3-6 times a week,
3. 1-2 times a week,
4. 1-3 times a month,
5. Less than once a month,
6. Never

[all who mess about (AMess=response and AMess NE Never)]

AWhyMess

Why do you do this?

PROBE FULLY Why else?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Nothing better to do/nowhere else to go,
2. It's a good way to get out of the house,
3. Meet my friends there,
4. Chance to meet new friends,
5. It's a good laugh,
6. We do it just to see if anything exciting turns up,
96. Other

[if AWhyMess=other]

AxMess

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[If AWhyMess=other]

AMessE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AMessE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxMess ABOVE.

Why else do you mess about outside/down town?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Nothing better to do/nowhere else to go,
2. It's a good way to get out of the house,
3. Meet my friends there,
4. Chance to meet new friends,
5. It's a good laugh,
6. We do it just to see if anything exciting turns up,
7. Lack of money,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[ask all]

AEveOut

How often, if at all, do you go out in the evening [\$apart from outings with your parents]?

1. Every evening,
2. About every other evening (3-4 evenings a week),
3. At least once a week,
4. At least once a fortnight,
5. At least once a month,
6. Less often than once a month,
7. Never

[Textfill: if respondent still lives with parents]

[If goes out in the evening less than once a month (AEveOut=6 or 7)]

AWhyOut

Why do you [\$never go out/go out less than once a month]?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Lack of money,
2. Lack of friends,
3. Feel unsafe,
4. No car/transport,
5. Have to stay in to look after my children,
6. Have to stay in to look after someone else (e.g. brothers/sisters/elderly/disabled relatives)
7. Parents don't allow me to go out,
8. Nowhere to go
96. Other reason

11 FEARS AND WORRIES

[ASK ALL]

ALikArea

Do you like the area you live in?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ASK ALL]

AStaArea

And generally speaking, would you say the area you live in is one which people would like to stay in or leave?

1. Stay in,
2. Leave,
3. Don't know

[ASK ALL]

AAAloneDk

Do you ever go out alone after dark?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If goes out alone after dark (AAAloneDk=yes)]

ASafeDk

How safe do you feel walking alone in this area after dark? Would you say...READ OUT...

1. ... very safe,
2. fairly safe,
3. a bit unsafe,
4. or very unsafe?

[ask all]

ATranDay

How safe do you feel travelling on public transport (bus, train, underground) DURING THE DAY?

Would you say...READ OUT...

1. ... very safe,
2. fairly safe,
3. a bit unsafe,
4. or very unsafe?
5. Not applicable/Don't use public transport

[ask all]

ATranDk

How safe do you feel travelling on public transport (bus, train, underground) AFTER DARK?

1. ... very safe,
2. fairly safe,
3. a bit unsafe,
4. or very unsafe?
5. Not applicable/Don't use public transport (after dark)

[ask all]

AHmAlone

Are you ever alone in your own home during the evening?

INTERVIEWER If respondent is alone with children, we want their opinion of whether they feel alone.

1. Yes,
2. No

[If is ever alone in own home during the evening (AHmAlone=yes)]

AHomeDk

How safe do you feel when you are alone in your own home during the evening ? Would you say...READ OUT...

1. ... very safe,
2. fairly safe,
3. a bit unsafe,
4. or very unsafe?

[ask all]

AWorry1

CARD A13a

Most of us worry at some time or other about things that might happen to us. Using the card, please tell me how worried you are about the following things ...

...Having your home broken into and something stolen.

1. Very worried,
2. Fairly worried,
3. Not very worried,
4. Not at all worried

[ask all]

AWorry3

CARD A13a

...Being mugged and robbed.

1. Very worried,
2. Fairly worried,
3. Not very worried,
4. Not at all worried

[ask all]

AWorry4

CARD A13a

...Being attacked by a stranger or strangers.

1. Very worried,
2. Fairly worried,
3. Not very worried,
4. Not at all worried

[ask all]

AWorry5

CARD A13a

...Being sexually molested by a stranger or strangers.

1. Very worried,
2. Fairly worried,
3. Not very worried,
4. Not at all worried

[ask all]

AWorry7

CARD A13a

...Being assaulted/bullied at [\$school/work] by other [\$students/co-workers].

1. Very worried,
2. Fairly worried,
3. Not very worried,
4. Not at all worried,
5. Not applicable

[if at school/college/university (Q1=1-3): 'school' and 'students'.

Else: 'work', and 'co-workers']

[if living with parents (ARE11-15=7-11))]

AWorry8

CARD A14

Please tell me if you are very worried, fairly worried, not very worried, or not at all worried about what is shown on the card.

1. Very worried,
2. Fairly worried,
3. Not very worried,
4. Not at all worried

[NOTE Card reads: Being assaulted/bullied at home by parents.]

[ask all]

AWorry9

CARD A14a

Please tell me if you are very worried, fairly worried, not very worried, or not at all worried about the following things...Being rejected/disliked by your friends.

1. Very worried,
2. Fairly worried,
3. Not very worried,
4. Not at all worried

[ask all]

AWorry10

CARD A14a

...One of your parents becoming seriously ill.

1. Very worried,
2. Fairly worried,
3. Not very worried,
4. Not at all worried,
5. Not applicable

[ask all]

AWorry11

CARD A14a

...Your parents separating/divorcing.

1. Very worried,
2. Fairly worried,
3. Not very worried,
4. Not at all worried,
5. Not applicable/Parents already separated/divorced

[ask all]

AWorry12

CARD A14a

...Your parent(s) losing their job(s).

1. Very worried,
2. Fairly worried,
3. Not very worried,
4. Not at all worried,
5. Not applicable/Parents do not work

[ask all]

AWorry13

CARD A14a

...Never finding a job.

1. Very worried,
2. Fairly worried,
3. Not very worried,
4. Not at all worried,
5. Not applicable

[ask all]

AWorry14

CARD A14a

...Failing your exams.

1. Very worried,
2. Fairly worried,
3. Not very worried,
4. Not at all worried,
5. Not applicable

[ask all]

AWorry15

CARD A14a

(How worried are you about...)

...Being the victim of a serious car accident.

1. Very worried,
2. Fairly worried,
3. Not very worried,
4. Not at all worried

[ask all]

AWorry16

CARD A14a

...The outbreak of war.

1. Very worried,
2. Fairly worried,
3. Not very worried,
4. Not at all worried

[ask all]

AWorry17

CARD A14a

...Environmental pollution.

1. Very worried,
2. Fairly worried,
3. Not very worried,
4. Not at all worried

[if AWorry1-17 has more than one question answered 'very worried' or 'fairly worried']

AMWorry

CARD A14b

Which of these things are you most worried about?

1. Having your home broken into and something stolen,
2. Being mugged and robbed,
3. Being attacked by a stranger or strangers,
4. Being sexually molested by a stranger or strangers,
5. Being assaulted/bullied at school or work,
6. Being assaulted/bullied at home by parents,
7. Being rejected/disliked by friends,
8. One of your parents becoming seriously ill,
9. Your parents separating/divorcing,
10. Your parent(s) losing their job(s),
11. Never finding a job,
12. Failing your exams,
13. Being the victim of a serious car accident,
14. The outbreak of war,
15. Environmental pollution

[ask all]

Avoid2

Here are some things that some people do to avoid crime.

Would you say you do the following all the time, sometimes, or not at all?...

...I am careful to lock the door when I leave my home.

1. All the time,
2. Sometimes,
3. Not at all

[ask all]

Avoid6

...I avoid going out at certain times.

1. All the time,
2. Sometimes,
3. Not at all

[ask all]

Avoid8

...I avoid sitting in an empty carriage of a train or tube or an empty part of the bus.

1. All the time,
2. Sometimes,
3. Not at all,
4. Not applicable/don't use public transport

[ask all]

Avoid12

...I cross the street to avoid certain people or groups.

1. All the time,
2. Sometimes,
3. Not at all,

[ask all]

Avoid14

...I carry a personal alarm.

1. All the time,
2. Sometimes,
3. Not at all

[ask all]

Avoid15

...I carry a weapon.

1. All the time,
2. Sometimes,
3. Not at all

[If carries a weapon (Avoid15=1 or 2)]

Aweapon

Which weapon do you carry [\$sometimes]?

[If carries a weapon (Avoid15=1 or 2)]

AWeapnE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE Which weapon do you carry?' FROM Aweapon ABOVE.

NB IF NO WEAPON CARRIED (E.G. 'My fists' etc.) PLEASE RECODE Avoid15 ABOVE TO 3 ('Not at all') INSTEAD.

1. Knife/pen knife,
2. Keys,
3. Club/cosh/truncheon/bat/metal bar/other blunt object,
4. Umbrella,
5. Gun (inc. airgun),
6. CS gas/other spray (inc. hairspray),
7. Metal chain/other chain (inc. bike chain),
96. Other answers
98. Don't know
99. Not answered

12 BEING A VICTIM OF CRIME

[ask all]

AStol

Now there are some questions about things that may have happened to you PERSONALLY.

In the last 12 months when you were out (not at home), has anyone STOLEN anything of yours that you had left somewhere (e.g. from school, a cloakroom, an office, a car or anywhere else you left it)?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if has had something stolen (AStol=yes)]

AStolN

How many times has this happened in the last 12 months?

NOTE If 'Too many times to remember', enter 997.

1..500, 997

[if has had something stolen (AStol=yes)]

AStolTel

[\$When this happened/Thinking about the LAST TIME this happened,] did you tell anyone what happened?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if told someone what happened AStolTel=yes]

AStolWho

Who did you tell?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. A friend,
2. Your brother or sister,
3. Your mother or father,
4. Your boyfriend/girlfriend/husband/wife/partner,
5. A teacher or other adult at school,
96. Other

[if AStolWho=Other]

AxStlWho

INTERVIEWER ENTER OTHER PEOPLE TOLD

[If AStolWho=other]

AStolE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AStolE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxSTIWho ABOVE.

Who else did you tell [about being stolen from]?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

1. A friend,
2. Your brother or sister,
3. Your mother or father,
4. Your boyfriend/girlfriend/husband/wife/partner,

5. A teacher or other adult at school,
6. Someone at work (e.g. workmate/colleague/boss/manager etc.),
7. Police,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[if did not tell someone what happened (AStolTel=no)]

AStolNo

Why didn't you tell anyone what had happened?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. The matter was too trivial,
2. No one could do anything,
3. Because you wouldn't be believed/taken seriously,
4. It might have got you into trouble,
5. Because your parents might keep you in,
6. Because you were frightened of the people who did it,
96. Other

[if AStolNo=other]

AxStolNo

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER REASON GIVEN

[If AStolNo=other]

AStolNE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AStolNE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxStolNo ABOVE.

Why else didn't you tell anyone (about being stolen from)?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. The matter was too trivial,
2. No one could do anything,
3. Because you wouldn't be believed/taken seriously,
4. It might have got you into trouble,
5. Because your parents might keep you in,
6. Because you were frightened of the people who did it,
96. Other

[if has had somethink stolen (AStol=yes)]

AStolCr

Do you think what happened was...READ OUT...

1. ...a crime,
2. wrong, but not a crime,
3. or just something that happens?

[if has had something stolen (AStol=yes)]

AStolPol

Did the police come to know about the matter, from you or someone else?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all]

ACary

In the last 12 months, have you had anything you were CARRYING STOLEN, out of your hands or from your pockets or from a bag or case?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if has had something carrying stolen (ACary=yes)]

ACaryN

How many times has this happened in the last 12 months?

NOTE if 'Too many times to remember', enter 997

1..500, 997

[if has had something carrying stolen (ACary=yes)]

ACaryAlo

[\$When this happened/Thinking about the LAST time this happened,] were you alone or with others at the time?

1. Alone,
2. With others

[if has had something carrying stolen (ACary=yes)]

ACaryFor

Did the people who did it use force or threaten to use force against you?

1. Yes, used force,
2. Yes, threatened force,
3. No

[if has had something carrying stolen (ACary=yes)]

ACaryNum

Was it one person who did this, or two people or more?

1. One,
2. Two or more

[if has had something carrying stolen (ACary=yes)]

ACaryGen

[\$Was the person who did this male or female?/Were the people who did this all male, all female, or both?]

1. Male only,
2. Female only,
3. Both male and female

[if has had something carrying stolen (ACary=yes)]

ACaryAge

Roughly how old would you say the [\$person/people] who did this [\$was/were]?

1. 9 or under,
2. 10 or 11,
3. 12 or 13,
4. 14 or 15,
5. 16 or 17,
6. 18 or 19,
7. 20 to 30,
8. Over 30

[if has had something carrying stolen (ACary=yes)]

ACaryStr

[\$Was this someone/Were they people] you knew or had seen before it happened, or [\$was this a stranger/were they strangers]?

1. Person/People you knew,
2. Person/People you had seen before,
3. Stranger(s)

[if has had something carrying stolen (ACary=yes)]

ACaryTel

[\$Apart from anyone with you at the time,] Did you tell anyone what had happened?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if told someone what happened (ACaryTel=yes)]

ACaryWho

Who did you tell?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. A friend,
2. Your brother or sister,
3. Your mother or father,
4. Your boyfriend/girlfriend/husband/wife/partner,
5. A teacher or other adult at school,
96. Other

[if ACaryWho=Other]

AxCarWho

INTERVIEWER ENTER OTHER PEOPLE TOLD

[If ACaryWho=other]

ACaryE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE ACaryE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxCarWho ABOVE.

Who else did you tell [about something you were carrying being stolen]?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. A friend,
2. Your brother or sister,
3. Your mother or father,
4. Your boyfriend/girlfriend/husband/wife/partner,
5. A teacher or other adult at school,
6. Someone at work (e.g. workmate/colleague/boss/manager etc.),
7. Police,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[if did not tell anyone (ACaryTel=no)]

ACaryNo

Why didn't you tell anyone what had happened?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. The matter was too trivial,
2. No one could do anything,

3. Because you wouldn't be believed/taken seriously,
4. It might have got you into trouble,
5. Because your parents might keep you in,
6. Because you were frightened of the people who did it,
96. Other

[if ACaryNo=other]

AxCaryNo

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER REASON GIVEN

[if has had something carrying stolen (ACary=yes)]

ACaryCr

Do you think what happened was...READ OUT...

1. ...a crime,
2. wrong, but not a crime,
3. or just something that happens?

[if has had something carrying stolen (ACary=yes)]

ACaryFri

How frightened were you when this happened? Would you say...READ OUT...

1. ...very frightened,
2. quite frightened,
3. not very frightened,
4. or not at all frightened?

[if has had something carrying stolen (ACary=yes)]

ACaryPol

Did the police come to know about the matter, from you or someone else?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all]

AViol

(Apart from anything you may have already mentioned,) In the last 12 months when you were out (away from your home), has anyone deliberately done any of the following kicked you, hit you with their fists or with a weapon of any sort, slapped or scratched you, or used force or violence against you in any other way?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if has been assaulted (AViol=yes)]

AViolN

How many times has this happened in the last 12 months?NOTE If 'Too many times to remember', enter 997

1..500, 997

[if has been assaulted (AViol=yes)]

AViolAlo

[\$When this happened/Thinking about the LAST time this happened,] were you alone or with others at the time?

1. Alone,
2. With others

[if has been assaulted (AViol=yes)]

AViolNum

Was it one person who did this, or two people or more?

1. One,
2. Two or more

[if has been assaulted (AViol=yes)]

AViolGen

[\$Was the person who did this male or female?/Were the people who did this all male, all female, or both?]

1. Male only,
2. Female only,
3. Both male and female

[if has been assaulted (AViol=yes)]

AViolAge

Roughly how old would you say the [\$person/people] who did this [\$was/were]?

1. 9 or under,
2. 10 or 11,
3. 12 or 13,
4. 14 or 15,
5. 16 or 17,
6. 18 or 19,
7. 20 to 30,
8. Over 30

[if has been assaulted (AViol=yes)]

AViolStr

[\$Was this someone/Were they people] you knew or had seen before it happened, or [\$was this a stranger/were they strangers]?

1. Person/People you know,
2. Person/People you had seen before,
3. Stranger(s)

[if has been assaulted (AViol=yes)]

AViolTel

[\$Apart from anyone with you at the time,] Did you tell anyone what had happened?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if told someone what happened (AViolTel=yes)]

AViolWho

Who did you tell?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. A friend,
2. Your brother or sister,

3. Your mother or father,
4. Your boyfriend/girlfriend/husband/wife/partner,
5. A teacher or other adult at school,
96. Other

[if AViolWho=Other]

AxVioWho

INTERVIEWER ENTER OTHER PEOPLE TOLD

[If AViolWho=other]

AVioIE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AVioIE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxVioWho ABOVE.

Who else did you tell [about the violence to you]?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. A friend,
2. Your brother or sister,
3. Your mother or father,
4. Your boyfriend/girlfriend/husband/wife/partner,
5. A teacher or other adult at school,
6. Someone at work (e.g. workmate/colleague/boss/manager etc.),
7. Police,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[if did not tell anyone (AViolTel=no)]

AViolNo

Why didn't you tell anyone what had happened?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. The matter was too trivial,
2. No one could do anything,
3. Because you wouldn't be believed/taken seriously,
4. It might have got you into trouble,
5. Because your parents might keep you in,
6. Because you were frightened of the people who did it,
96. Other

[if AViolNo=other]

AxViolNo

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER REASON GIVEN

[If AViolNo=other]

AVioINE

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AVioINE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxViolNo ABOVE.

Why else didn't you tell anyone [about the violence to you]?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. The matter was too trivial,
2. No one could do anything,
3. Because you wouldn't be believed/taken seriously,
4. It might have got you into trouble,
5. Because your parents might keep you in,
6. Because you were frightened of the people who did it,

96. Other

[if has been assaulted (AViol=yes)]

AViolCr

Do you think what happened was...READ OUT...

1. ...a crime,
2. wrong, but not a crime,
3. or just something that happens?

[if has been assaulted (AViol=yes)]

AViolFri

How frightened were you when this happened? Would you say...READ OUT...

1. ...very frightened,
2. quite frightened,
3. not very frightened,
4. or not at all frightened?

[if has been assaulted (AViol=yes)]

AViolPol

Did the police come to know about the matter, from you or someone else?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all females and males under 16 years old]

AMen

In the last 12 months, when you were out (away from your home), have you ever been frightened by MEN doing any of the following touching or trying to touch you, asking you to touch them, trying to get you to go somewhere with them, or exposing themselves to you (i.e. flashing)?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if has been frightened by men (AMen=yes)]

AMenN

How many times has this happened in the last 12 months?

NOTE If 'Too many times to remember', enter 997

1..500, 997

[if has been frightened by men (AMen=yes)]

AMenAlo

[\$When this happened,/Thinking about the LAST time this happened,] were you alone or with others at the time?

1. Alone,
2. With others

[if has been frightened by men (AMen=yes)]

AMenNum

Was it one person who did this, or two people or more?

1. One,
2. Two or more

[if has been frightened by men (AMen=yes)]

AMenAge

Roughly how old would you say the [\$person/people] who did this [\$was/were]?

1. Below age 16,
2. 16 or 17,
3. 18 or 19,
4. 20 to 30,
5. Over 30

[if has been frightened by men (AMen=yes)]

AMenStr

[\$Was this someone/Were they people] you knew or had seen before it happened, or [\$was this a stranger/were they strangers]?

1. Person/People you knew,
2. Person/People you had seen before,
3. Stranger(s)

[if had been frightened by men (AMen=yes)]

AMenTel

[\$Apart from anyone with you at the time,] Did you tell anyone what had happened?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if told someone what happened (AMenTel=yes)]

AMenWho

Who did you tell?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. A friend,
2. Your brother or sister,
3. Your mother or father,
4. Your boyfriend/girlfriend/husband/wife/partner,
5. A teacher or other adult at school,
96. Other

[if AMenWho=Other]

AxMenWho

INTERVIEWER ENTER OTHER PEOPLE TOLD

[if did not tell anyone (AMenTel=no)]

AMenNo

Why didn't you tell anyone what had happened?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. The matter was too trivial,
2. No one could do anything,
3. Because you wouldn't be believed/taken seriously,
4. It might have got you into trouble,
5. Because your parents might keep you in,
6. Because you were frightened of the people who did it,
96. Other

[if AMenNo=other]

AxMenNo

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER REASON GIVEN

[if has been frightened by men (AMen=yes)]

AMenCr

Do you think what happened was...READ OUT...

1. ...a crime,
2. wrong, but not a crime,
3. or just something that happens?

[if has been frightened by men (AMen=yes)]

AMenFri

How frightened were you when this happened? Would you say...READ OUT...

1. ...very frightened,
2. quite frightened,
3. not very frightened,
4. or not at all frightened?

[if has been frightened by men (AMen=yes)]

AMenPol

Did the police come to know about the matter, from you or someone else?

1. Yes,
2. No

13 THE POLICE

[ASK ALL]

APolTlk

Now I am going to ask you about contacts you may have had with the police.

In the last 12 months, have you met and talked to the police...in the street?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if has met and talked to police in the street (APolTlk =yes)]

APolTlkN

How many times have you done this in the last 12 months?

1. Once or twice,
2. Three or more times

[ASK ALL]

APolCon

CARD A15

In the last 12 months, have you contacted the police either by telephone, or in the street, or by calling at a police station for any of the reasons shown on this card?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if has contacted police in last 12 months (APolCon=yes)]

APConRea

CARD A15

For which of the reasons on the card have you contacted the police in the last 12 months?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. To report a crime of which you or someone in your household was the victim,
2. To report a crime of which someone else **not in your household** was the victim,
3. Because the police told or asked you to do so (eg to show documents, give a statement, etc.),
4. To report a traffic accident or medical emergency,
5. To report a burglar alarm ringing,
6. To report a car alarm going off,
7. To report any other suspicious circumstances or persons,
8. To report any type of disturbance, noise or nuisance (apart from alarms going off),
9. To report a missing person,
10. To report that you had lost something (including animals),
11. To report that you had found something (including animals),
12. To tell them that your home was going to be empty,
13. To report any other type of problem or difficulty,
14. To ask for directions or the time,
15. To ask for any other sort of advice or information,
16. To give them any other sort of information,
17. Just for a social chat

[Multicoded]

[ASK ALL]

ACarStop

Have you EVER been in a car or on a motorcycle stopped by the police?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if has been in vehicle stopped by police (ACarStop=yes)]

ACarStpY

In the last 12 months, how many times have you been in a car or on a motorcycle stopped by the police?

NOTE If 'Too many times to remember', enter 997

0..500, 997

[if has been in vehicle stopped by police (ACarStop=yes)]

ACarSear

The last time this happened, did the officer(s) search the car/motorcycle?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if the police searched the vehicle (ACarSear=yes)]

ACSearAl

The last time they searched the car/motorcycle, were you alone or with others?

1. Alone,
2. With others

[if the police searched the vehicle (ACarSear=yes)]

ACSearFo

Did the officer(s) fill out an official form about the search?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if the police searched the vehicle (ACarSear=yes)]

ACSearRe

Did the officer(s) give a reason for the search?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if the police searched the vehicle (ACarSear=yes)]

ACSearTr

How would you say the police treated you the last time this happened? Would you say...READ OUT...

1. ... very fairly,
2. quite fairly,
3. quite unfairly,
4. or very unfairly?

[ASK ALL]

AFootStp

Have you EVER been stopped and asked questions by the police when you were on foot?

1. Yes,

2. No

[if has been stopped on foot (AFootStp=yes)]

AFootStY

Has this happened in the last 12 months?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if has been stopped on foot in last 12 months (AFootStY=yes)]

AFootStN

In the last 12 months, how many times have you been stopped and asked questions by the police when on foot?NOTE If 'Too many times to remember', enter 997

1..500, 997

[if has been stopped on foot in last 12 months (AFootStY=yes)]

AFtSear

The last time this happened, did the officer(s) search you (eg look in your bags or cases, ask you to empty your pockets)?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if was searched (AFtSear=yes)]

AFSearAl

The last time they searched you, were you alone or with others?

1. Alone,
2. With others

[if was searched (AFtSear=yes)]

AFSearFo

Did the officer(s) fill out an official form about the search?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if was searched (AFtSear=yes)]

AFSearRe

Did the officer(s) give a reason for the search?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if was searched (AFtSear=yes)]

AFSearTr

How would you say the police treated you the last time this happened?

Would you say...READ OUT...

1. ... very fairly,
2. quite fairly,
3. quite unfairly,
4. or very unfairly?

[ASK ALL]

AMoveOn

Have you EVER been told off or told to move on by the police?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if told to move on (AMoveOn=yes)]

AMoveOnY

Has this happened in the last 12 months?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if told to move on in last 12 months (AMoveOnY=yes)]

AMoveOnN

In the last 12 months, how many times have you been told off or told to move on by the police?

NOTE: If 'Too many times to remember', enter 997

1..500, 997

[if told to move on in last 12 months (AMoveOnY=yes)]

AMovOnTr

How would you say the police treated you the last time this happened?

Would you say...READ OUT...

1. ... very fairly,
2. quite fairly,
3. quite unfairly,
4. or very unfairly?

[ASK ALL]

APolVis

Has a police officer EVER come to your house to talk to you or your parents about your behaviour?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if police has come to house (APolVis=yes)]

APolVisY

Has this happened in the last 12 months?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if police have visited in last 12 months (APolVisY=yes)]

APolVisN

In the last 12 months, how many times has a police officer come to your house to talk to you or your parents about your behaviour?

NOTE: If 'Too many times to remember', enter 997

1..500, 997

[if police has visited in last 12 months (APolVisY=yes)]

APVisTr

How would you say the police treated you the last time this happened?

Would you say...READ OUT...

1. ... very fairly,

2. quite fairly,
3. quite unfairly,
4. or very unfairly?

[ASK ALL]

APolJob

I would now like to talk to you about the way the police perform their job and about your views of the police.

Taking everything into account, do you think the police in the area where you live do a good job or a poor job?

PROBE Would you say very good/poor or fairly good/poor?

1. A very good job,
2. A fairly good job,
3. Neither a good nor a poor job,
4. A fairly poor job,
5. A very poor job

[ASK ALL]

ASafFoot

Would you feel safer with more police patrolling ON FOOT in the area where you live or not?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ASK ALL]

ASafeCar

Would you feel safer with more police patrolling IN CARS in the area where you live or not?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ASK ALL]

APolAtt1

The following are some things people have said about the police. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements....

...The police treat young people less fairly than other people.

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK ALL]

APolAtt2

...The police are generally helpful and friendly towards young people.

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK ALL]

APolAtt3

...The police treat Afro-Caribbean people less fairly than white people.

1. Agree,

2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK ALL]

APolAtt4

...The police treat Asian people less fairly than white people.

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK ALL]

APolGen

In general, how well or badly do you get on with the police in your local area? Would you say...READ OUT...

1. ...very well,
2. fairly well,
3. neither well nor badly,
4. fairly badly,
5. or fairly badly?
6. Never had any contact

14. KNOWLEDGE OF AND ATTITUDES TO CRIME AND PUNISHMENT

[ask all]

ADeter1

CARD A16

Sometimes people see the chance to take money or an expensive object from a SHOP OR AN OFFICE. If you were ever tempted to take something, which one of these things would be most likely to stop you doing it?

1. The feeling that it is wrong,
2. Because of the chances of getting caught,
3. The fear of what other people would think of me if I were found out,
4. It would harm/shame members of my family,
5. The problems of having a criminal record (like not being able to get a job),
6. The punishment which I might get (eg going to prison, having to pay a fine),
7. Fear of (respondent) being hit back/getting hurt/retaliation,
8. Fear of hurting other person/don't like to hurt people,
9. Someone else (friends/wife/etc.) would stop/hold me back,
10. Fear of losing friendship with the person,
11. Self-control,
95. Other,
12. Nothing would stop me
13. Would never be tempted

[if ADeter1=other]

AxDeter1

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[ask all]

ADeter2

CARD A16

Sometimes people see the chance to take money or an expensive object BELONGING TO SOMEONE THEY KNOW. If you yourself were ever tempted to take something, which one of these things would be most likely to stop you doing it?

CODE ONE ONLY

1. The feeling that it is wrong,
2. Because of the chances of getting caught,
3. The fear of what other people would think of me if I were found out,
4. It would harm/shame members of my family,
5. The problems of having a criminal record (like not being able to get a job),
6. The punishment which I might get (eg going to prison, having to pay a fine),
7. Fear of (respondent) being hit back/getting hurt/retaliation,
8. Fear of hurting other person/don't like to hurt people,
9. Someone else (friends/wife/etc.) would stop/hold me back,
10. Fear of losing friendship with the person,
11. Self-control,
95. Other,
12. Nothing would stop me

13. Would never be tempted

[if ADeter2=other]

AxDeter2

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

[ASK ALL]

ADeter3

CARD A16

Sometimes people get very angry with each other and feel like hitting them or using some form of violence. If you yourself felt like hitting someone, which one of these things would be most likely to stop you doing it?

CODE ONE ONLY

1. The feeling that it is wrong,
2. Because of the chances of getting caught,
3. The fear of what other people would think of me if I were found out,
4. It would harm/shame members of my family,
5. The problems of having a criminal record (like not being able to get a job),
6. The punishment which I might get (eg going to prison, having to pay a fine),
7. Fear of (respondent) being hit back/getting hurt/retaliation,
8. Fear of hurting other person/don't like to hurt people,
9. Someone else (friends/wife/etc.) would stop/hold me back,
10. Fear of losing friendship with the person,
11. Self-control,
96. Other,
12. Nothing would stop me
13. Would never be tempted

[if ADeter3=other]

AxDeter3

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER ANSWER GIVEN

The following questions are divided into two sets and each set is asked of a random half of the sample

A) ASerous1-AGuilt1b & ASerous5-AGuilt5f

B) ASerous3-AGuilt3b & ASerous4-AGuilt4f

[ask of random half A]

ASerous1

CARD A16a

And now, I'd like to ask about your views on the seriousness of different offences, the chances of being caught, and the consequences of being caught for each one.

Taking your answer from the card, how SERIOUS would you say it is to take something from a shop worth £20 without paying for it?

1. Very serious,
2. Quite serious,
3. Not very serious,
4. Not at all serious

[ask of random half A]

ACaught1

CARD A16b

And generally speaking, how likely is it that someone like you would be CAUGHT taking something from a shop worth £20 without paying for it?

1. Very likely,
2. Quite likely,
3. Not very likely,
4. Not at all likely,
5. It depends

[ask of random half A]

AGuilt1a

CARD A16c

And if taken to court and FOUND GUILTY of taking something from a shop worth £20 without paying for it, how difficult would someone like you find it to do the following...to keep your job/a job?

1. Very difficult,
2. Quite difficult,
3. Not very difficult,
4. Not at all difficult

[ask of random half A]

AGuilt1b

CARD A16c

...to find another/a new job?

1. Very difficult,
2. Quite difficult,
3. Not very difficult,
4. Not at all difficult

[ask of random half B]

ASerous3

CARD A16a

And now, I'd like to ask about your views on the seriousness of different offences, the chances of being caught, and the consequences of being caught for each one.

How SERIOUS would you say it is to drive a car when having drunk more than the legal limit?

1. Very serious,
2. Quite serious,
3. Not very serious,
4. Not at all serious

[ask of random half B]

ACaught3

CARD A16b

And generally speaking, how likely is it that someone like you would be CAUGHT driving a car when having drunk more than the legal limit?

1. Very likely,
2. Quite likely,
3. Not very likely,
4. Not at all likely,
5. It depends

[ask of random half B]

AGuilt3a

CARD A16c

And if taken to court and FOUND GUILTY of driving a car when having drunk more than the legal limit, how difficult would someone like you find it to do the following...to keep your job/a job?

1. Very difficult,
2. Quite difficult,
3. Not very difficult,
4. Not at all difficult

[ask of random half B]

AGuilt3b

CARD A16c

...to find another/a new job?

1. Very difficult,
2. Quite difficult,
3. Not very difficult,
4. Not at all difficult

[ask of random half B]

ASerous4

CARD A16a

How SERIOUS would you say it is to burgle a house and steal a video recorder

1. Very serious,
2. Quite serious,
3. Not very serious,
4. Not at all serious

[ask of random half B]

ACaught4

CARD A16b

And generally speaking, how likely is it that someone like you would be CAUGHT burgling a house and stealing a video recorder?

1. Very likely,
2. Quite likely,
3. Not very likely,
4. Not at all likely,
5. It depends

[ask of random half B]

AGuilt4a

CARD A16c

And if taken to court and FOUND GUILTY of burgling a house and stealing a video recorder, how difficult would someone like you find it to do the following...to keep your job/a job?

1. Very difficult,
2. Quite difficult,
3. Not very difficult,
4. Not at all difficult

[ask of random half B]

AGuilt4b

CARD A16c

...to find another/a new job?

1. Very difficult,
2. Quite difficult,
3. Not very difficult,
4. Not at all difficult

[ask of random half B]

AGuilt4e

CARD A16b

And if taken to court and FOUND GUILTY of burgling a house and stealing a video recorder, how likely is it that someone like you would...lose friends?

1. Very likely,
2. Quite likely,
3. Not very likely,
4. Not at all likely

[ask of random half B]

AGuilt4f

CARD A16b

...lose someone like your girlfriend/boyfriend/partner?

1. Very likely,
2. Quite likely,
3. Not very likely,
4. Not at all likely,
5. Not applicable

[ask of random half A]

ASerous5

CARD A16a

How SERIOUS would you say it is to beat someone up (hit, kick or slap) or use some other form of violence?

1. Very serious,
2. Quite serious,
3. Not very serious,
4. Not at all serious

[ask of random half A]

ACaught5

CARD A16b

And generally speaking, how likely is it that someone like you would be CAUGHT beating someone up or using some other form of violence?

1. Very likely,
2. Quite likely,
3. Not very likely,
4. Not at all likely
5. It depends

[ask of random half A]

AGuilt5a

CARD A16c

And if taken to court and FOUND GUILTY of beating someone up or using some other form of violence, how difficult would someone like you find it to do the following...

...to keep your job/a job?

1. Very difficult,
2. Quite difficult,
3. Not very difficult,
4. Not at all difficult

[ask of random half A]

AGuilt5b

CARD A16c

...to find another/a new job?

1. Very difficult,
2. Quite difficult,
3. Not very difficult,
4. Not at all difficult

[ask of random half A]

AGuilt5e

CARD A16b

And if taken to court and FOUND GUILTY of beating someone up or using some other form of violence, how likely is it that someone like you would...

...lose friends?

1. Very likely,
2. Quite likely,
3. Not very likely,
4. Not at all likely

[ask of random half A]

AGuilt5f

CARD A16b

...lose your girlfriend/boyfriend/partner?

1. Very likely,
2. Quite likely,
3. Not very likely,
4. Not at all likely,
5. Not applicable

[ASK ALL]

ASenten2

The next few questions are about sentencing by the courts. ...

Do you think judges and magistrates are in touch or out of touch with what ordinary people think?

IF OUT OF TOUCH, PROBE A bit or very out of touch?

1. In touch,
2. A bit out of touch,

3. Very out of touch

[ask all]

ASenten3

In general, would you say that the way the police and courts deal with young offenders (aged 10-17) is...READ OUT...

1. ...too tough,
2. too lenient,
3. or about right?

[ask all]

ASenten4

And comparing the way adult and young offenders are treated, do you think...READ OUT...

1. ...young offenders are treated more leniently than adult offenders,
2. adult offenders are treated more leniently than young offenders,
3. or are both treated equally?

The following questions are divided into two sets and each set is asked of a random half of the sample

- A) Ascenar1, 2, 9 and 10
- B) Ascenar5, 6, 7 and 8

[ask of random half A]

AScenar1

CARD A17

I'd like to describe some situations involving different offences and ask you what type or types of sentences should be given. Suppose a 15 year old shoplifts for the FIRST TIME. Which of the things on this card would be the best way of dealing with her? Enter up to 2 codes

1. Leave it to her parents to sort out,
2. A verbal warning from the police,
3. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
4. Make her apologise in writing,
5. Make her apologise in person,
6. Work in the community,
7. Work in the shop she stole from,
8. A fine,
9. A fine for her parents,
10. Make her stay at home in the evening,
11. Tag her electronically to know where she is,
12. A social worker should see her regularly,
13. Make her give up some leisure time,
14. Send her to prison,
96. Other

[if AScenar1=other]

AxScen1

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER RESPONSE GIVEN

[If AScenar1=other]

Ascen1E

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AScenIE FROM THE ANSWER AT AxScen1 ABOVE.
CARD A17.

What else should happen to a first time shoplifter?

ENTER UP TO TWO CODES

1. Leave it to her parents to sort out,
2. A verbal warning from the police,
3. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
4. Make her apologise in writing,
5. Make her apologise in person,
6. Work in the community,
7. Work in the shop she stole from,
8. A fine,
9. A fine for her parents,
10. Make her stay at home in the evening,
11. Tag her electronically to know where she is,
12. A social worker should see her regularly,
13. Make her give up some leisure time,
14. Send her to prison,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[ask of random half A]

AScenar2

CARD A17

Suppose a 15 year old shoplifts PERSISTENTLY. Which of these would be the best way of dealing with her?

EXPLAIN IF NECESSARY Persistently means that she keeps on doing it

Enter up to 2 codes

1. Leave it to her parents to sort out,
2. A verbal warning from the police,
3. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
4. Make her apologise in writing,
5. Make her apologise in person,
6. Work in the community,
7. Work in the shop she stole from,
8. A fine,
9. A fine for her parents,
10. Make her stay at home in the evening,
11. Tag her electronically to know where she is,
12. A social worker should see her regularly,
13. Make her give up some leisure time,
14. Send her to prison,
96. Other

[if AScenar2=other]

AxScen2

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER RESPONSE GIVEN

[If Ascenar2=other]

Ascen2E

EDITOR PLEASE CODE Ascen2E FROM THE ANSWER AT AxScen2 ABOVE.

CARD A17

What else should happen to a persistent shoplifter?

ENTER UP TO TWO CODES.

1. Leave it to her parents to sort out,
2. A verbal warning from the police,
3. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
4. Make her apologise in writing,
5. Make her apologise in person,
6. Work in the community,
7. Work in the shop she stole from,
8. A fine,
9. A fine for her parents,
10. Make her stay at home in the evening,
11. Tag her electronically to know where she is,
12. A social worker should see her regularly,
13. Make her give up some leisure time,
14. Send her to prison,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[ask of random half B]

AScenar5

CARD A18

Suppose a 25 year old drives a car having drunk more than the legal alcohol limit for the FIRST TIME. Which of these would be the best way of dealing with him?

Enter up to 2 codes

1. A verbal warning from the police,
2. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
3. Take away his driving licence/ban him from driving,
4. Work in the community,
5. A fine,
6. Make him stay at home in the evening,
7. Tag him electronically to know where he is,
8. A social worker should see him regularly,
9. Make him give up some leisure time,
10. Send him to prison,
96. Other

[if AScenar5=other]

AxScen5

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER RESPONSE GIVEN

[If Ascenar5=other]

Ascen5E

EDITOR PLEASE CODE Ascen5E FROM THE ANSWER AT AxScens ABOVE.

CARD A18

What else should happen to a first-time drink-driver?

ENTER UP TO TWO CODES

1. A verbal warning from the police,
2. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
3. Take away his driving licence/ban him from driving,
4. Work in the community,
5. A fine,
6. Make him stay at home in the evening,
7. Tag him electronically to know where he is,
8. A social worker should see him regularly,
9. Make him give up some leisure time,
10. Send him to prison,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[ask of random half B]

AScenar6

CARD A18

Suppose a 25 year old drives having drunk more than the legal alcohol limit PERSISTENTLY.

Which of these would be the best way of dealing with him?

EXPLAIN IF NECESSARY Persistently means that he keeps on doing it

Enter up to 2 codes

1. A verbal warning from the police,
2. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
3. Take away his driving licence/ban him from driving,
4. Work in the community,
5. A fine,
6. Make him stay at home in the evening,
7. Tag him electronically to know where he is,
8. A social worker should see him regularly,
9. Make him give up some leisure time,
10. Send him to prison,
96. Other

[if AScenar6=other]

AxScen6

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER RESPONSE GIVEN

[If Ascenar6=other]

AScen6E

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AScen6E FROM THE ANSWER AT AxScen6 ABOVE.

CARD A18

What else should happen to a persistent drink-driver?

ENTER UP TO TWO CODES.

1. A verbal warning from the police,
2. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
3. Take away his driving licence/ban him from driving,
4. Work in the community,
5. A fine,
6. Make him stay at home in the evening,
7. Tag him electronically to know where he is,
8. A social worker should see him regularly,
9. Make him give up some leisure time,
10. Send him to prison,
96. Other

[ask of random half B]

AScenar7

CARD A19

Suppose a 19 year old commits a burglary for the FIRST TIME. Which of these would be the best way of dealing with him?

Enter up to 2 codes

1. Leave it to his parents to sort out,
2. A verbal warning from the police,
3. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
4. Make him apologise in writing,
5. Make him apologise in person,
6. Work in the community,
7. A fine,
8. A fine for his parents,
9. Make him stay at home in the evening,
10. Tag him electronically to know where he is,
11. A social worker should see him regularly,
12. Make him give up some leisure time,
13. Send him to prison,
96. Other

[if AScenar7=other]

AxScen7

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER RESPONSE GIVEN

[If Ascenar7=other]

AScen7E

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AScen7E FROM THE ANSWER AT AxScen7 ABOVE.

CARD A19

What else should happen to a first-time burglar?

ENTER UP TO TWO CODES.

1. Leave it to his parents to sort out,
2. A verbal warning from the police,
3. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
4. Make him apologise in writing,
5. Make him apologise in person,
6. Work in the community,
7. A fine,
8. A fine for his parents,
9. Make him stay at home in the evening,
10. Tag him electronically to know where he is,
11. A social worker should see him regularly,
12. Make him give up some leisure time,
13. Send him to prison,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[ask of random half B]

AScenar8

CARD A19

Suppose a 19 year old commits burglaries PERSISTENTLY. Which of these would be the best way of dealing with him?

EXPLAIN IF NECESSARY Persistently means that he keeps on doing it

Enter up to 2 codes

1. Leave it to his parents to sort out,
2. A verbal warning from the police,
3. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
4. Make him apologise in writing,
5. Make him apologise in person,
6. Work in the community,
7. A fine,
8. A fine for his parents,
9. Make him stay at home in the evening,
10. Tag him electronically to know where he is,
11. A social worker should see him regularly,
12. Make him give up some leisure time,
13. Send him to prison,
96. Other

[if AScenar8=other]

AxScen8

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER RESPONSE GIVEN

[If Ascenar8=other]

AScen8E

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AScen8E FROM THE ANSWER AT AxScen8 ABOVE.

CARD A19

What else should happen to a persistent burglar?

ENTER UP TO TWO CODES.

1. Leave it to his parents to sort out,
2. A verbal warning from the police,
3. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
4. Make him apologise in writing,
5. Make him apologise in person,
6. Work in the community,
7. A fine,
8. A fine for his parents,
9. Make him stay at home in the evening,
10. Tag him electronically to know where he is,
11. A social worker should see him regularly,
12. Make him give up some leisure time,
13. Send him to prison,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[ask of random half A]

AScenar9

CARD A20

Suppose a 14 year old girl commits a serious violent attack on a teacher FOR THE FIRST TIME.
Which of these would be the best way of dealing with her?

Enter up to 2 codes per question

1. Leave it to her parents to sort out,
2. Leave it to the school to sort out,
3. Leave it to the school and the parents to sort out together,
4. A verbal warning from the police,
5. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
6. Make her apologise to the teacher in writing,
7. Make her apologise to the teacher in person,
8. Work in the community,
9. A fine,
10. A fine for her parents,
11. Make her stay at home in the evening,
12. Tag her electronically to know where she is,
13. A social worker should see her regularly,
14. Make her give up some leisure time,
15. Send her to prison,
96. Other

[if AScenar9=other]

AxScen9

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER RESPONSE GIVEN

[If Ascenar9=other]

AScen9E

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AScen9E FROM THE ANSWER AT AxScen9 ABOVE.
CARD A20

What else should happen for first-time assault?

1. Leave it to her parents to sort out,
2. Leave it to the school to sort out,
3. Leave it to the school and the parents to sort out together,
4. A verbal warning from the police,
5. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
6. Make her apologise to the teacher in writing,
7. Make her apologise to the teacher in person,
8. Work in the community,
9. A fine,
10. A fine for her parents,
11. Make her stay at home in the evening,
12. Tag her electronically to know where she is,
13. A social worker should see her regularly,
14. Make her give up some leisure time,
15. Send her to prison,
16. Expel her/permanently exclude her from school/make her leave the school,
17. Temporarily exclude/suspend her from school,
18. Psychiatric treatment/counselling,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[ask of random half A]

AScen10

CARD A20

Suppose a 14 year old commits a serious violent attack on a teacher PERSISTENTLY. Which of these would be the best way of dealing with her?

EXPLAIN IF NECESSARY Persistently means that she keeps on doing it

Enter up to 2 codes

1. Leave it to her parents to sort out,
2. Leave it to the school to sort out,
3. Leave it to the school and the parents to sort out together,
4. A verbal warning from the police,
5. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
6. Make her apologise to the teacher in writing,
7. Make her apologise to the teacher in person,
8. Work in the community,
9. A fine,
10. A fine for her parents,
11. Make her stay at home in the evening,
12. Tag her electronically to know where she is,
13. A social worker should see her regularly,
14. Make her give up some leisure time,
15. Send her to prison,
96. Other

[if AScen10=other]

AxScen10

INTERVIEWER RECORD OTHER RESPONSE GIVEN

[If AScen10=other]

AScen10E

EDITOR PLEASE CODE AScen10E FROM THE ANSWER AT AxScen10 ABOVE.

CARD A20

What else should happen for persistent assault?

1. Leave it to her parents to sort out,
2. Leave it to the school to sort out,
3. Leave it to the school and the parents to sort out together,
4. A verbal warning from the police,
5. A written warning from the police and criminal record,
6. Make her apologise to the teacher in writing,
7. Make her apologise to the teacher in person,
8. Work in the community,
9. A fine,
10. A fine for her parents,
11. Make her stay at home in the evening,
12. Tag her electronically to know where she is,
13. A social worker should see her regularly,
14. Make her give up some leisure time,
15. Send her to prison,
16. Expel her/permanently exclude her from school/make her leave the school,
17. Temporarily exclude/suspend her from school,
18. Psychiatric treatment/counselling,
95. NONE OF THE ABOVE APPLIES

[ASK ALL]

AWhoPres

INTERVIEWER RECORD WHO WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW SO FAR

1. No-one else in room during interview so far,
2. Mother/step-mother/female guardian,
3. Father/step-father/male guardian,
4. (Step-) brother(s)/sister(s),
5. Other adult relative(s)
6. Other child(ren) under 16
7. Other adult(s) including visitor
8. Someone else

SELF-COMPLETION QUESTIONNAIRE

15 SMOKING AND ALCOHOL USE

[If has problems reading (AReadE=1 or 2)]

SIntQ1

Now I have some questions for you to read and answer yourself. Will you be able to read these and enter your answers into the computer?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If no problems reading (AReadE NE1 or 2)]

SCIntr1

The next questions are for you to answer yourself. Instructions about which keys you need to press to answer the questions will be shown on the computer screen. If you press the wrong key, I can tell you how to change the answer.

DO NOT READ ALOUD HAS THE RESPONDENT ACCEPTED THE SELF-COMPLETION?

1. Accepted as self-completion,
2. Accepted as interviewer completion,
3. Refused to continue at all

[If not accepted as self-completion (SCIntr1=2 or 3)]

SWhyRef

INTERVIEWER CODE REASON(S) WHY RESPONDENT REFUSED.

1. Didn't like computer,
2. Eyesight problems,
3. Other disability,
4. Worried about confidentiality,
5. Concerned because someone else was present,
6. Language problems,
7. Couldn't be bothered,
96. Other (specify at next question)

[If SWhyRef=other]

SWhyRef0

INTERVIEWER TYPE IN REASON FOR REFUSING SELF-COMPLETION

[If accepted self-completion (SCIntr1=1)]

SCIntr3

The next questions all ask you to choose one answer from those listed on the screen. Please choose your answer by pressing the number next to the answer you want to give and then press the large key with the red sticker.

Please ask the interviewer if you want any help. Now press 1 and THEN the key with the red sticker to continue.

1. Continue

** = questions which were asked in shortened version for respondents with reading problems or where the interviewer read the questions aloud for some other reason.*

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*BSmoke

Do you smoke cigarettes regularly?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if does not smoke cigarettes regularly (BSmoke=no)]

*BTryCig

Have you ever tried smoking a cigarette, even if it was just a puff or two?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if has ever smoked (BSmoke=yes or BTryCig=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

BFrstCig

How old were you when you first tried smoking a cigarette, even if it was just a puff or two?

PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1..30

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION - BUT NOT ASKED IF READ ALOUD]

BCigSum

Which of the following statements best describes you...?

1. I smoke cigarettes every day
2. I smoke more than 10 cigarettes a week
3. I smoke between 1 and 10 cigarettes a week
4. I sometimes smoke cigarettes but not every week
5. I used to smoke cigarettes but I never smoke now
6. I have only smoked cigarettes once or twice
7. I have never smoked

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*BEvDrink

Have you ever had an alcoholic drink—that is, a proper drink, more than just a sip?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if has never had alcoholic drink (BEvDrink = no)]

*BSoftDri

Have you ever had a drink of shandy, an alcoholic soft drink, alcopops, or a flavoured alcoholic drink?

1. Yes,
2. No

[all who have ever had a drink (BEvDrink=1 OR BSoftDri=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

BAgeDrin

How old were you when you had your first proper alcoholic [\$soft] drink?

PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1..30

[all who have ever had a drink (BEvDrink=yes or BSoftDri=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

BOftDrin

How often have you had an alcoholic [\$soft] drink in the past 12 MONTHS?

1. Not at all,
2. Just on special occasions
3. Less than once a month,
4. Once or twice a month,
5. Once a week,
6. 2-4 days a week,
7. 5-6 days a week,
8. Every day

[ask all who have had a drink in last 12 months (BoftDrin NE never) - not asked if read aloud]

BWhDrin1

Where do you usually drink?

If you usually drink in more than one place, enter one place here and the other at the next question.

1. Your home,
2. Home of other relatives,
3. Friend's house,
4. At parties,
5. Pub or wine bar,
6. Nightclub,
7. Park or street,
8. Somewhere else

[if BWhDrin1=response]

BWhrels1

Do you usually drink anywhere else?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if usually drinks anywhere else (BWhrels1=yes)]

BWhDrin2

Where else do you usually drink?

1. Your home,
2. Home of other relatives,
3. Friend's house,
4. At parties,
5. Pub or wine bar,
6. Nightclub,
7. Park or street,
8. Somewhere else

*[BWhrels1 and BWhrDrin2 are repeated up to 2 times)
(Variable names BWhrels2, BWhrDrin3, etc.)]*

[all who have had a drink in last 12 months (BoftDrin NE Never) - not asked if read aloud]

BWhoDri1

Who do you usually drink with?

1. Parents,
2. (\$Husband/wife), partner, girlfriend or boyfriend,
3. Friends of the same sex,
4. Friends of the opposite sex,

5. Friends of both sexes,
6. Brother/sister,
7. Other relative(s),
8. On your own,
9. Workmates,
10. Someone else

[if BWhoDri1=response]

BWhoelse

Do you usually drink with anyone else?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if usually drinks with anyone else (BWhoelse=yes)]

BWhoDri2

Who else do you usually drink with?

1. Parents,
2. (\$Husband/wife), partner, girlfriend or boyfriend,
3. Friends of the same sex,
4. Friends of the opposite sex,
5. Friends of both sexes,
6. Brother/sister,
7. Other relative(s),
8. On your own,
9. Workmates,
10. Someone else

[ask all who have had a drink in the last 12 months (BoftDrin NE Never) - not asked of read aloud]

BNumDays

In total, on how many days in the LAST WEEK did you drink [\$alcohol/an alcoholic soft drink], that is since last [\$today's day]? 0..7

[ask all who have drunk alcohol in the last week (BNumDays>0)]

BBeer

In the LAST WEEK, have you had a drink of beer or lager?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if had beer or lager in last week (BBeer=yes)]

BBeerN

How many drinks of beer or lager have you had in the LAST WEEK?
(By a drink, we mean half a pint, a bottle or a can) 1..100

[ask all who have drunk alcohol in the last week (BNumDays>0)]

BCider

In the LAST WEEK, have you had a drink of cider?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if had cider in last week (BCider=yes)]

BCdrN

How many drinks of cider have you had in the LAST WEEK?

(By a drink, we mean half a pint, or a can) 1..100

[Ask all who have drunk alcohol in the last week (BNumDays>0)]

BWine

In the LAST WEEK, have you had a drink of wine (including champagne and babycham)?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If had wine in last week (BWine=Yes)]

BWineN

In the LAST WEEK, how many glasses of wine have you had (including champagne and babycham)? 1..50

[Ask all who have drunk alcohol in the last week (BNumDays>0)]

BSpirit

In the LAST WEEK, have you had a drink of spirits or liqueurs (for example, gin, whisky, rum, brandy, vodka or cocktails)?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If had spirits in last week (BSpirit=Yes)]

BSpiritN

In the LAST WEEK, how many drinks of spirits or liqueurs have you had?

(By a drink we mean a single measure with or without mixers

Please count a double as two drinks) 1..100

[ask all who have drunk alcohol in the last week (BNumDays>0)]

BAlcopop

In the LAST WEEK, have you had an alcoholic soft drink, an alcopop or a flavoured alcoholic drink (for example, Hooch, Two Dogs, Alcola)?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if had any alcopops in last week (BAlcopop=yes)]

BAlcopN

How many alcoholic soft drinks or alcopops have you had in the LAST WEEK?

(By a drink we mean a bottle or can) 1..100

[ask all who have drunk alcohol in the last week (BNumDays>0)]

BShandy

In the LAST WEEK, have you had a drink of shandy?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if had a shandy in last week (BShandy=yes)]

BShanN

How many drinks of shandy have you had in the LAST WEEK?
(By a drink we mean half a pint, or a can) 1..100

[ask all who have drunk alcohol in the last week (BNumDays>0)]

BOthDr

Have you had any other alcoholic drinks in the LAST WEEK?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if had another drink in last week (BOthDr=yes)]

BOthN

How many other alcoholic drinks have you had in the LAST WEEK
(By a drink we mean half a pint, a bottle or a can) 1..100

[ask all who have drunk in past year (BOftDrin NE 'not at all' (7))]

BvDrunk

Have you felt very drunk in the past 12 MONTHS?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if felt drunk in past year (BvDrunk=yes)]

BOftDrunk

How often have you felt very drunk in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. At least once a week,
2. Several times a month
3. Once or twice a month,
4. Every couple of months,
6. Less often

[if felt drunk in past year (BvDrunk=yes)]

BHangOvr

In the last 12 MONTHS, have you had a hangover after drinking too much alcohol?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if handover in last 12 months (Bhangovr=yes)]

BOftHang

How often have you had a hangover in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Once or twice,
2. Between three and ten times,
3. About once or twice a month,
4. About once or twice a week,
5. More than once or twice a week)

[Under 18s who have been very drunk (BvDrunk=yes and age < 18)]

BParkDru

Do your parents know that you have been very drunk in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't know

[ask only under 18s who have drunk in the past year (BOftDrin NE 7 and age<18)]

BgetAlc

When you drink, how do you mostly get the alcohol?

1. My parents give it to me,
2. I take it from home without my parents knowing,
3. Friends bring it from home,
4. I buy it myself,
5. Friends who are over 18 buy it for me,
6. Friends who are under 18 buy it for me,
7. I ask a stranger to buy alcohol for me,
8. People I don't know well give me drinks,
9. Some other way

[if BGetAlc=response]

BOthGetA

How else do you usually get the alcohol?

0. No other way,
1. My parents give it to me,
2. I take it from home without my parents knowing,
3. Friends bring it from home,
4. I buy it myself,
5. Friends who are over 18 buy it for me,
6. Friends who are under 18 buy it for me,
7. I ask a stranger to buy alcohol for me,
8. Some other way

[ask only under 18s who have drunk in the past year (BOftDrin NE 7 and age<18)]

BRefSel2

In the past 12 MONTHS, has anyone refused to sell alcohol to you in a...supermarket?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Not tried to buy alcohol there

[ask only under 18s who have drunk in the past year (BOftDrin NE 7 and age<18)]

Brefsel3[Q13c]

In the past 12 MONTHS, has anyone refused to sell alcohol to you in an ...Off licence?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Not tried to buy alcohol there

[ask only under 18s who have drunk in the past year (BOftDrin NE 7 and age<18)]

BRefSel1

In the past 12 MONTHS, has anyone refused to sell alcohol to you in ...other local shops?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Not tried to buy alcohol there

[ask only under 18s who have drunk in the past year (BOftDrin NE 7 and age<18)]

BRefSel4

In the past 12 MONTHS, has anyone refused to sell alcohol to you in a ...Pub or bar?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Not tried to buy alcohol there

[ask only under 18s who have drunk in the past year (BOftDrin NE 7 and age<18)]

BRefSel5

In the past 12 MONTHS, has anyone refused to sell alcohol to you in a ...nightclub?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Not tried to buy alcohol there

[ask only under 18s who have ever drunk (including those who have not drunk in past year and who have a mother or had a mother at age 15 (Age<18 and (BevDrink=yes or BSoftDri=yes) AND (AMum=yes or AMum15=yes or ALive15=2)]

BMumKnow

Does your mother know that you drink alcohol?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't know

[if mother knows they drink alcohol (BMumKnow=yes)]

BMumReac

What does your mother think of you drinking alcohol?

1. She doesn't like me drinking alcohol,
2. She doesn't mind me drinking alcohol,
3. She likes me drinking alcohol,
4. I'm not sure what she thinks,
5. It varies

[ask only under 18s including those who have not drunk in past year and who have a father or had a father at age 15 (Age<18 and (BevDrink=yes or BSoftDri=yes) and (ADad=yes or ADad15=yes or ALive15=2)]

BDadKnow

Does your father know you drink alcohol?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't know

[if father knows they drink alcohol (BDadKnow=yes)]

BDadReac

What does your father think of you drinking alcohol?

1. He doesn't like me drinking alcohol,
2. He doesn't mind me drinking alcohol,
3. He likes me drinking alcohol,
4. I'm not sure what he thinks,
5. It varies

[ask all who accepted self-completion - not asked if read aloud]

BFrDrink

How much does your closest friend drink compared to you?

1. S/he drinks more than me,
2. S/he drinks about the same as me,
3. S/he drinks less than me,
4. Don't know

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*BReaDri1 [Q20a]

[\$CARDS X and Y@/

The next few questions ask for your views.

Please show me the card with the tick if you agree and the card with the cross if you disagree. If you don't know please say so.

These are some reasons why other people of your age may drink alcohol.

Do you agree or disagree that people of your age drink because it helps them relax.

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[The first paragraph is included only in shortened version for those with reading problems.]

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*BReaDri2

...People of your age drink because it makes them feel more confident.

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*BReaDri4

...People of your age like getting drunk.

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*BReaDri5 [Q20d]

...People of your age drink to be sociable with their friends.

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*BReaDri6

...People of your age drink because they like going to pubs and clubs.

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*BReaDri7

...People of your age drink because they are bored and have nothing else to do.

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask all drinkers in the past year (BOftDrin=response and NE 7) - not asked if read aloud]

BDoneDr1

In the past 12 MONTHS, which of the following, if any, have you done during or after drinking?

Have you...got into a heated argument during or after drinking?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all drinkers in the past year (BOftDrin=response and NE 7) - not asked if read aloud]

BDoneDr3

In the past 12 MONTHS, have you...got into a fight during or after drinking?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all drinkers in the past year (BOftDrin=response and NE 7) - not asked if read aloud]

BDoneDr4

In the past 12 MONTHS, have you...broken, damaged or destroyed something that did not belong to you during or after drinking?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all drinkers in the past year (BOftDrin=response and NE 7) - not asked if read aloud]

BDoneDr5

In the past 12 MONTHS, have you...taken something that did not belong to you during or after drinking?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all drinkers in the past year (BOftDrin=response and NE 7) - not asked if read aloud]

BDoneDr7

In the past 12 MONTHS, have you...missed school, college, or work during or after drinking?

1. Yes,
2. No

16 Drugs

* = questions which were used in shortened version for respondents with reading problems or where the interviewer read the questions aloud for some other reason.

16.1 Whether respondent has ever taken drugs

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*CIntroA

The following questions ask whether or not you have ever used a number of different drugs.

Please do not include drugs that you have taken, or are taking, on a doctor`s prescription.
 [Read aloud version: Please show me a card with a tick if you have used the drug or the card with a cross if you have not. If you don`t want to answer or have never heard of it, please say so]

Now PRESS 1 and THEN the key with the RED STICKER to continue.

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*CTaken1

Have you EVER taken AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, WHIZZ, UPPERS), even if it was a long time ago?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Never heard of it,
4. Don`t want to answer

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*CTaken2

Have you EVER taken CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK), even if it was a long time ago?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Never heard of it,
4. Don`t want to answer

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*CTaken3

Have you EVER taken COCAINE/COKE, even if it was a long time ago?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Never heard of it,
4. Don`t want to answer

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*CTaken4 [CQ4A]

Have you EVER taken CRACK/ROCK/STONES, even if it was a long time ago?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Never heard of it,
4. Don`t want to answer

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*CTaken5

Have you EVER taken ECSTASY (E), even if it was a long time ago?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Never heard of it,
4. Don`t want to answer

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*CTaken6

Have you EVER taken HEROIN (SMACK, SKAG, `H`, BROWN), even if it was a long time ago?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Never heard of it,
4. Don't want to answer

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*CTaken7

Have you EVER taken LSD OR ACID, even if it was a long time ago?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Never heard of it,
4. Don't want to answer

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*CTaken8

Have you EVER taken MAGIC MUSHROOMS, even if it was a long time ago?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Never heard of it,
4. Don't want to answer

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*CTaken9

Have you EVER taken METHADONE OR PHYSEPTONE not prescribed by a doctor, even if it was a long time ago?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Never heard of it,
4. Don't want to answer

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*CTaken10

Have you EVER taken SEMERON, even if it was a long time ago?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Never heard of it,
4. Don't want to answer

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*CTaken11

Have you EVER taken TRANQUILLIZERS (TEMAZEPAM, VALIUM) not prescribed by a doctor, even if it was a long time ago?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Never heard of it,
4. Don't want to answer

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*CTaken12

Have you EVER taken AMYL NITRITE (POPPERS), even if it was a long time ago?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Never heard of it,
4. Don't want to answer

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*CTaken13

Have you EVER taken ANABOLIC STEROIDS (STEROIDS), even if it was a long time ago?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Never heard of it,
4. Don't want to answer

[ASK ALL WHO ACCEPTED SELF-COMPLETION]

*[CTaken14

Have you EVER taken GLUES, SOLVENTS, GAS OR AEROSOLS (TO SNIFF OR INHALE) even if it was a long time ago?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Never heard of it,
4. Don't want to answer

16.2 Whether respondent has taken drugs in last 12 months

[If has ever taken amphetamines (CTaken1=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CYear1

In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, WHIZZ, UPPERS)?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If has ever taken cannabis (CTaken2=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CYear2

In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK)?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If has ever taken cocaine (CTaken3=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CYear3

In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken COCAINE/COKE?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If has ever taken crack (CTaken4=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CYear4

In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken CRACK/ROCK/STONES?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If has ever taken ecstasy (CTaken5=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CYear5

In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken ECSTASY ('E')?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If has ever taken heroin (CTaken6=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CYear6

In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken HEROIN (SMACK, SKAG,'H', BROWN)?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If has ever taken LSD (CTaken7=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CYear7

In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken LSD/ACID?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If has ever taken mushrooms (CTaken8=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CYear8

In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken MAGIC MUSHROOMS?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If has ever taken methadone/physeptone (CTaken9=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CYear9

In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken METHADONE OR PHYSEPTONE (not prescribed by a doctor)?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If has ever taken semeron (CTaken10=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CYear10

In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken SEMERON?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If has ever taken tranquilizers (CTaken11=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CYear11

In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken TRANQUILLIZERS (TEMAZEPAM, VALIUM) (not prescribed by a doctor)?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If has ever taken poppers (CTaken12=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CYear12

In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken AMYL NITRITE (POPPERS)?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If has ever taken steroids (CTaken13=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CYear13

In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken ANABOLIC STEROIDS (STEROIDS)?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If has ever taken glues/solvents (CTaken14=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CYear14 [CQ14B]

In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken GLUES, SOLVENTS, GAS OR AEROSOLS (TO SNIFF OR INHALE)?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

16.3 Frequency of drug taking in last year

[If took amphetamines in last year (CYear1=YES)]

CFreq1

How often have you taken AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, WHIZZ, UPPERS) in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Every day
2. 3-5 days a week
3. Once or twice a week
4. Two or three times a month
5. Once a month
6. Once every couple of months
7. Once or twice this year

[If took cannabis in last year (CYear2=YES)]

Cfreq2

How often have you taken CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK) in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Every day
2. 3-5 days a week
3. Once or twice a week
4. Two or three times a month
5. Once a month
6. Once every couple of months
7. Once or twice this year

[If has taken cocaine in last year (CYear3=YES)]

CFreq3

How often have you taken COCAINE/COKE in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Every day
2. 3-5 days a week
3. Once or twice a week
4. Two or three times a month
5. Once a month
6. Once every couple of months
7. Once or twice this year

[If has taken crack in last year (CYear4=YES)]

CFreq4

How often have you taken CRACK/ROCK/STONES in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Every day
2. 3-5 days a week
3. Once or twice a week
4. Two or three times a month
5. Once a month
6. Once every couple of months
7. Once or twice this year

[If has taken ecstasy in last year (CYear5=YES)]

CFreq5

How often have you taken ECSTASY ('E') in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Every day
2. 3-5 days a week
3. Once or twice a week
4. Two or three times a month
5. Once a month
6. Once every couple of months
7. Once or twice this year

[If has taken heroin in last year (CYear6=YES)]

CFreq6

How often have you taken HEROIN (SMACK, SKAG, 'H', BROWN) in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Every day
2. 3-5 days a week
3. Once or twice a week
4. Two or three times a month
5. Once a month
6. Once every couple of months
7. Once or twice this year

[If has taken LSD in last year (CYear7=YES)]

CFreq7

How often have you taken LSD/ACID in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Every day
2. 3-5 days a week
3. Once or twice a week
4. Two or three times a month
5. Once a month
6. Once every couple of months
7. Once or twice this year

[If has taken mushrooms in last year (CYear8=YES)]

CFreq8

How often have you taken MAGIC MUSHROOMS in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Every day
2. 3-5 days a week
3. Once or twice a week
4. Two or three times a month
5. Once a month
6. Once every couple of months
7. Once or twice this year

[If has taken methadone/physeptone in last year (CYear9=YES)]

CFreq9

How often have you taken METHADONE OR PHYSEPTONE (not prescribed by a doctor) in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Every day
2. 3-5 days a week
3. Once or twice a week
4. Two or three times a month
5. Once a month
6. Once every couple of months
7. Once or twice this year

[If has taken semeron in last year (CYear10=YES)]

CFreq10

How often have you taken SEMERON in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Every day
2. 3-5 days a week
3. Once or twice a week
4. Two or three times a month
5. Once a month
6. Once every couple of months
7. Once or twice this year

[If has taken tranquillizers in last year (CYear11=YES)]

CFreq11

How often have you taken TRANQUILLIZERS (TEMAZEPAM, VALIUM) (not prescribed by a doctor) in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Every day
2. 3-5 days a week
3. Once or twice a week
4. Two or three times a month
5. Once a month
6. Once every couple of months
7. Once or twice this year

[If has taken poppers in last year (CYear12=YES)]

CFreq12

How often have you taken AMYL NITRITE (POPPERS) in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Every day
2. 3-5 days a week
3. Once or twice a week
4. Two or three times a month
5. Once a month
6. Once every couple of months
7. Once or twice this year

[If has taken steroids in last year (CYear13=YES)]

CFreq13

How often have you taken ANABOLIC STEROIDS (STEROIDS) in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Every day
2. 3-5 days a week
3. Once or twice a week
4. Two or three times a month
5. Once a month
6. Once every couple of months
7. Once or twice this year

[If has taken glues/solvents in last year (CYear14=YES)]

CFreq14

How often have you taken GLUES, SOLVENTS, GAS OR AEROSOLS (TO SNIFF OR INHALE) in the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Every day
2. 3-5 days a week
3. Once or twice a week
4. Two or three times a month
5. Once a month
6. Once every couple of months
7. Once or twice this year

[IF any drugs taken in LAST YEAR (Any of CYear1-14 = yes)]

CSpent

(On average) roughly how much do you spend on [\$drugs/glues or solvents] in a month?

1. Nothing
2. Less than £1
3. Between £1 and £10
4. Between £11 and £20
5. Between £21 and £50
6. Between £51 and £100
7. More than £100
8. Don't know

16.4 Age of first drug use

[If has taken amphetamines (CTaken1=YES OR CYear1=YES)]

CFirst1

How old were you when you first took AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, WHIZZ, UPPERS)?

PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1..30

[If has taken cannabis (CTaken2=YES OR CYear2=Yes)]

CFirst2

How old were you when you first took CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK)?

PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1..30

[If has taken cocaine (CTaken3=YES OR CYear3=Yes)]

CFirst3

How old were you when you first took COCAINE/COKE?

PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1..30

[If has taken crack (CTaken4=YES OR CYear4=Yes)]

CFirst4

How old were you when you first took CRACK/ROCK/STONES?

PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1..30

[If has taken ecstasy (CTaken5=YES OR CYear5Yes)]

CFirst5

How old were you when you first took ECSTASY ('E')?

PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1..30

[If has taken heroin (CTaken6=YES OR CYear6=Yes)]

CFirst6

How old were you when you first took HEROIN (SMACK, SKAG, H', BROWN)?
PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1..30

[If has taken LSD (CTaken7=YES OR CYear7=Yes)]

CFirst7

How old were you when you first took LSD/ACID?
PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1..30

[If taken mushrooms (CTaken8=YES OR CYear8=Yes)]

CFirst8

How old were you when you first took MAGIC MUSHROOMS?
PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1..30

[If has taken methadone/physeptone (CTaken9=YES OR CYear9=Yes)]

CFirst9

How old were you when you first took METHADONE OR PHYSEPTONE (not prescribed by a doctor)?
PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1..30

[If has taken tranquillizers (CTaken11=YES OR CYear11=Yes)]

CFirst11

How old were you when you first took TRANQUILLIZERS (TEMAZEPAM, VALIUM) (not prescribed by a doctor)?
PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1..30

[If has taken poppers (CTaken12=YES OR CYear12=Yes)]

CFirst12

How old were you when you first took AMYL NITRITE (POPPERS)?
PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1..30

[If has taken steroids (CTaken13=YES OR CYear13=Yes)]

CFirst13

How old were you when you first took ANABOLIC STEROIDS (STEROIDS)?
PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1..30

[If has taken glues/solvents (CTaken14=YES OR CYear14=Yes)]

CFirst14

How old were you when you first took GLUES, SOLVENTS, GAS OR AEROSOLS (TO SNIFF OR INHALE)?
PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1..30

16.5 The last time drugs were taken

[All who have taken drugs in the last 12 months (Any of CYear1 - CYear14 = yes)]

CWhere1

The last time you took [\$drugs/glues or solvents], where did you take them?

1. Own home,
2. Friend's house,
3. Nightclub,
4. Pub/bar,
5. Concert/festival,
6. At a party,
7. Somewhere else

[If took drugs somewhere else (CWhere1=Somewhere else)]

CWhere2

The last time you took [\$drugs/glues or solvents], where did you take them?

1. Park/street,
2. Youthclub,
3. School,
4. Work,
5. Stranger's house,
6. Somewhere else

[All who have taken drugs in the last 12 months (Any of CYear1 - CYear14 = yes)]

CWho1

The last time you took [\$drugs/glues or solvents], did you do it with someone else?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if took drugs with someone else (CWho1=Yes)]

CWho2

The last time you took [\$drugs/glues or solvents], did you do it with your [\$Husband/wife]/girlfriend/boyfriend/partner?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if took drugs with someone else (CWho1=Yes)]

CWho3

And the last time you took [\$drugs/glues or solvents], did you do it with your brother(s)/sister(s) or other relatives?

1. Yes,
2. No

[if took drugs with someone else (CWho1=Yes)]

CWho4

And did you take [\$drugs/glues or solvents] with...?

1. Male friends,
2. Female friends,
3. Friends of both sexes,
4. None of these

[All who have taken drugs in the last 12 months (Any of CYear1 - CYear14 = yes)]

CGet1

The last time you took [\$drugs/glues or solvents], where did you get them?

1. Own home,

2. Friend's house,
3. Nightclub,
4. Pub/bar,
5. Concert/festival,
6. At a party,
7. Somewhere else

[If got the drugs somewhere else (CGet1=7)]

CGet2

The last time you took [\$drugs/glues or solvents], where did you get them?

1. Sporting event,
2. Park/street,
3. Youthclub,
4. School,
5. Work,
6. Stranger's house,
7. Somewhere else

[All who have taken drugs in the last 12 months (Any of CYear1 - CYear14 = yes)]

CFrom

Who did you get the [\$drugs/glues or solvents] from?

1. [\$Husband/wife]/partner/boyfriend/girlfriend,
2. Friend,
3. Brother/sister/other relative,
4. Someone else you know,
5. Doorman/bouncer,
6. A stranger,
7. Got them some other way

[All who have taken drugs in the last 12 months (Any of CYear1 - CYear14 = yes)]

CDrink

When you last took [\$drugs/glues or solvents], did you drink alcohol at the same time?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Can't remember

[All who have taken drugs in the last 12 months if more than one type of drug taken in last 12 months (Two or more of of CYear1 - CYear14 = yes)]

CWhat1

The last time you took drugs, which drug did you take?

If you took more than one drug, please enter one here and then any others at the next question.

1. Amphetamines (e.g. speed, uppers),
2. Cannabis (marijuana),
3. Cocaine,
4. Crack,
5. Ecstasy,
6. Heroin,
7. LSD or acid,
8. Magic mushrooms,
9. Methadone,
10. Tranquillizers (e.g. valium),
11. Poppers,
12. Steroids,
13. Something else

[if CWhat1=response]

CWhatEls

Did you take any other drugs?

1. Yes,
2. No

[IF CWhatEls = Yes]

CWhat2

The last time you took drugs, which other drug did you take?

If you took more than one other drug, please enter one here and then any others at the next question.

1. Amphetamines (e.g. speed, uppers),
2. Cannabis (marijuana),
3. Cocaine,
4. Crack,
5. Ecstasy,
6. Heroin,
7. LSD or acid,
8. Magic mushrooms,
9. Methadone,
10. Tranquillizers (e.g. valium),
11. Poppers,
12. Steroids,
13. Something else

[Repeated until CWhatEls = No]

16.6 *Ease of access to drugs*

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*CAccess1

The next few questions are about how easy it would be to get drugs.

[Read aloud version:

CARD Z

Please point to the number 1 if it would be very easy, 2 if it would be quite easy, 3 if it would be quite difficult and 4 if it would be very difficult. If you don't know, please say so.]

If you wanted to get amphetamines (speed, whizz, uppers), and you had the time and money to do so, how easy would it be?

1. Very easy,
2. Fairly easy,
3. Fairly difficult,
4. Very difficult,
5. Don't know,
6. It varies

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*CAccess2

And how easy would it be for you to get cannabis (marijuana, grass, hash, ganja, blow, draw, skunk)?

1. Very easy,
2. Fairly easy,
3. Fairly difficult,
4. Very difficult,
5. Don't know,
6. It varies

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*CAccess3

And how easy would it be for you to get cocaine (coke)?

1. Very easy,
2. Fairly easy,
3. Fairly difficult,
4. Very difficult,
5. Don't know,
6. It varies

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*CAccess5

And if you wanted to get ecstasy ('E'), and you had the time and money to do so, how easy would it be?

1. Very easy,
2. Fairly easy,
3. Fairly difficult,
4. Very difficult,
5. Don't know,
6. It varies

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*CAccess6

And how easy would it be for you to get heroin (smack, skag, 'H', brown)?

1. Very easy,
2. Fairly easy,
3. Fairly difficult,
4. Very difficult,
5. Don't know,
6. It varies

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*CAccess8

How easy would it be for you to get magic mushrooms?

1. Very easy,
2. Fairly easy,
3. Fairly difficult,
4. Very difficult,
5. Don't know,
6. It varies

16.7 Consequences of drug-taking

[All who have taken drugs in the last 12 months (Any of CYear1 - CYear14 = yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CFindOut

In the last 12 MONTHS, did anyone find out that you had taken [\$drugs/glues or solvents], when you didn't want them to know?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If someone found out respondent had taken drugs (CFindOut = yes)]

CWhoFind

Who found out?

1. Parent(s),
2. Teacher,
3. Boss/employer,
4. Work mate/colleague,
5. Friend,
6. [\$Husband/wife]Boyfriend/girlfriend/partner,
7. Police,
8. Other adult,

9. Someone else

[ask if someone found out but police not mentioned (CFindOut=yes and CWhoFind is not 'Police')]

CPolFind

Did the Police find out?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If police found out (CWhoFind = police or CPolFind=yes)]

CPolice

What happened when the police found out?

1. I was told off or warned informally,
2. I was arrested,
3. I was cautioned formally,
4. I went to court,
5. Something else
6. Nothing

[If arrested or something else happened (CPolice=2 or 5)]

CGoCourt

Did you end up going to court?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If went to court (CPolice=4 or CGoCourt=Yes)]

CCourt

After you were taken to court, what happened?

1. I am still awaiting trial,
2. The charge was dropped,
3. I pleaded guilty,
4. I was prosecuted and found not guilty,
5. I was prosecuted and found guilty,
6. Something else

[ASK ALL WHO HAVE EVER TAKEN DRUGS but not if has only ever sniffed glue and has not taken any other drugs (any of CTaken1-13=yes)]

CDeal

Have you EVER sold drugs to someone else?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If has sold drugs (CDeal=yes)]

CDealOft

How often have you sold drugs?

1. Once,
2. Twice,
3. 3 or 4 times,
4. 5 or more times,

5. Do it all the time,
6. Too many times to remember

[Ask all who have ever taken drugs but not if has only ever sniffed glue and has not taken any other drugs (any of CTaken1-13=yes)]

CCrime

Have you EVER committed a crime to get the money to buy drugs?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has committed crime to get drugs (CCrime =yes)]

CCrimOft

How often have you committed a crime to get the money to buy drugs?

1. Once,
2. Twice,
3. 3 or 4 times,
4. 5 or more times,
5. Do it all the time,
6. Too many times to remember

[Ask all who have ever taken any drug and whose parents have not found out (any CTaken1-14=yes and CWhoFind NE 1)]

CParKno1

Do your parents know that you have taken [\$drugs/glues or solvents]?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't know

[If parents know respondent has taken drugs (CWhoFind = Parents OR if CParkno1=yes)]

CParThnk

What do your parents think about you taking [\$drugs/glues or solvents]?

1. They approve,
2. They neither approve nor disapprove,
3. They disapprove,
4. I don't know

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*Cfriend

[Read aloud version: CARDS X & Y]

Does your closest friend take drugs (without prescription)?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't know

[ask all who have taken drugs in the last 12 months (any of Cyear1-14=yes) - not asked if read aloud)]

CEverDo1

Have you ever got into a heated argument while under the influence of [\$drugs/glues or solvents]?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who have taken drugs in the last 12 months (any of Cyear1-14=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CEverDo2

Have you ever got into a fight while under the influence of [\$drugs/glues or solvents]?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who have taken drugs in the last 12 months (any of Cyear1-14=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CEverDo3

Have you ever broken, damaged or destroyed something that did not belong to you while under the influence of [\$drugs/glues or solvents]?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who have taken drugs in the last 12 months (any of Cyear1-14=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CEverDo4

Have you ever taken something that did not belong to you while under the influence of [\$drugs/glues or solvents]?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who have taken drugs in the last 12 months (any of Cyear1-14=yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CEverDo5

Have you ever missed school, college or work while under the influence of [\$drugs/glues or solvents]?

1. Yes,
2. No

16.8 Reasons for using/not using drugs

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*CReaUse1

[Read aloud version: CARDS X & Y]

The next few questions are about why you think people use drugs. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason...People use drugs because they enjoy using them

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*CReaUse2

[Read aloud version: CARDS X & Y]

The next few questions are about why you think people use drugs. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason... People use drugs because their friends do

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*CReaUse3

[*Read aloud version: CARDS X & Y*]

The next few questions are about why you think people use drugs. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason...People use drugs because they prefer them to alcohol

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*CReaUse4

[*Read aloud version: CARDS X & Y*]

The next few questions are about why you think people use drugs. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason...People use drugs to be sociable with their friends

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*CReaUse5

[*Read aloud version: CARDS X & Y*]

The next few questions are about why you think people use drugs. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason...

...People use drugs because they are depressed or worried

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask all who accepted self-completion]

*CReaUse6

[*Read aloud version: CARDS X & Y*]

The next few questions are about why you think people use drugs. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason...

...People use drugs because they are bored and have nothing else to do

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask if have never tried cannabis (CTaken2 NE Yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseC1

The next few questions are about why you have not used cannabis. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using cannabis...

...I do not use cannabis because it is illegal

1. Agree,

2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask if have never tried cannabis (CTaken2 NE Yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseC2

The next few questions are about why you have not used cannabis. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using cannabis...

...I cannot afford to use cannabis

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask if have never tried cannabis (CTaken2 NE Yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseC3

The next few questions are about why you have not used cannabis. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using cannabis...

...I prefer drinking alcohol to using cannabis

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask if have never tried cannabis (CTaken2 NE Yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseC4

The next few questions are about why you have not used cannabis. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using cannabis...

...I don't use cannabis because I might be caught by the police

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask if have never tried cannabis (CTaken2 NE Yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseC5

The next few questions are about why you have not used cannabis. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using cannabis...

...I don't use cannabis because I might be caught by my parent(s)

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ask if have never tried cannabis (CTaken2 NE Yes) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseC6

The next few questions are about why you have not used cannabis. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using cannabis...

...I don't use cannabis because it might harm me

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED 'HALLUCINANTS' (CTaken1=NO AND CTaken5=NO AND CTaken7=NO AND CTaken8=NO AND CTaken12=NO) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseH1

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, UPPERS), ECSTASY ('E'), LSD OR ACID, MAGIC MUSHROOMS, OR POPPERS. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I do not use these drugs because it is illegal

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED 'HALLUCINANTS' (CTaken1=NO AND CTaken5=NO AND CTaken7=NO AND CTaken8=NO AND CTaken12=NO) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseH2

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, UPPERS), ECSTASY ('E'), LSD OR ACID, MAGIC MUSHROOMS, OR POPPERS. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I cannot afford to use these drugs

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED 'HALLUCINANTS' (CTaken1=NO AND CTaken5=NO AND CTaken7=NO AND CTaken8=NO AND CTaken12=NO) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseH3

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, UPPERS), ECSTASY ('E'), LSD OR ACID, MAGIC MUSHROOMS, OR POPPERS. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I prefer drinking alcohol to using these drugs

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED 'HALLUCINANTS' (CTaken1=NO AND CTaken5=NO AND CTaken7=NO AND CTaken8=NO AND CTaken12=NO) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseH4

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, UPPERS), ECSTASY ('E'), LSD OR ACID, MAGIC MUSHROOMS, OR POPPERS. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I don't use these drugs because I might be caught by the police

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED 'HALLUCINANTS' (CTaken1=NO AND CTaken5=NO AND CTaken7=NO AND CTaken8=NO AND CTaken12=NO) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseH5

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, UPPERS), ECSTASY ('E'), LSD OR ACID, MAGIC MUSHROOMS, OR POPPERS. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I don't use these drugs because I might be caught by my parent(s)

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED 'HALLUCINANTS' (CTaken1=NO AND CTaken5=NO AND CTaken7=NO AND CTaken8=NO AND CTaken12=NO) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseH6

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, UPPERS), ECSTASY ('E'), LSD OR ACID, MAGIC MUSHROOMS, OR POPPERS. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I don't use these drugs because they might harm me

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED OPIATES (CTaken3=NO OR CTaken4=NO OR CTaken6=NO OR CTaken9=NO) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseO1

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like COCAINE, CRACK, HEROIN, OR METHADONE. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I do not use these drugs because it is illegal

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED OPIATES (CTaken3=NO OR CTaken4=NO OR CTaken6=NO OR CTaken9=NO) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseO2

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like COCAINE, CRACK, HEROIN, OR METHADONE. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I cannot afford to use these drugs

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED OPIATES (CTaken3=NO OR CTaken4=NO OR CTaken6=NO OR CTaken9=NO) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseO3

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like COCAINE, CRACK, HEROIN, OR METHADONE. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I prefer drinking alcohol to using these drugs

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED OPIATES (CTaken3=NO OR CTaken4=NO OR CTaken6=NO OR CTaken9=NO) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseO4

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like COCAINE, CRACK, HEROIN, OR METHADONE. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I don't use these drugs because they are difficult to get hold of

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED OPIATES (CTaken3=NO OR CTaken4=NO OR CTaken6=NO OR CTaken9=NO) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseO5

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like COCAINE, CRACK, HEROIN, OR METHADONE. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I don't use these drugs because my parents would not like it

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED OPIATES (CTaken3=NO OR CTaken4=NO OR CTaken6=NO OR CTaken9=NO) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseO6

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like COCAINE, CRACK, HEROIN, OR METHADONE. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I don't use these drugs because I might be caught by the police

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED OPIATES (CTaken3=NO OR CTaken4=NO OR CTaken6=NO OR CTaken9=NO) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseO7

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like COCAINE, CRACK, HEROIN, OR METHADONE. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I don't use these drugs because I might be caught by my parent(s)

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED OPIATES (CTaken3=NO OR CTaken4=NO OR CTaken6=NO OR CTaken9=NO) - not asked if read aloud]

CNoUseO8

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like COCAINE, CRACK, HEROIN, OR METHADONE. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I don't use these drugs because I don't want to get addicted

1. Agree,

2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED OPIATES (CTaken3=NO OR CTaken4=NO OR CTaken6=NO OR CTaken9=NO) - not asked if read aloud]
CNoUseO9

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like COCAINE, CRACK, HEROIN, OR METHADONE. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I don't use these drugs because I am worried about the side effects

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

[ASK IF HAVE NEVER TRIED OPIATES (CTaken3=NO OR CTaken4=NO OR CTaken6=NO OR CTaken9=NO) - not asked if read aloud]
CNoUseO10

The next few questions are about why you have not used drugs like COCAINE, CRACK, HEROIN, OR METHADONE. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each reason for not using these kinds of drugs...

...I don't use these drugs because they might harm me

1. Agree,
2. Disagree,
3. Don't know

17 Offending behaviour

[= questions which were asked in shortened version for respondents with reading problems or where the interviewer read the questions aloud for some other reason]*

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*OffIntr1

[Read aloud version: CARDS X and Y]

The following questions are about things which you might have done.

Please say if you have done them or not.

REMEMBER THAT ALL OF YOUR ANSWERS ARE CONFIDENTIAL.

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DLicen

Have you ever driven a car, motorcycle or moped on a public road without a license and/ or insurance?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DLimit

Have you ever driven a car, motorcycle or moped knowing that you had drunk more than the legal alcohol limit?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DisQal

Have you ever driven a car, motorcycle or moped when you had been disqualified from driving by a court?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DAccid

Have you ever had an accident when driving a car, motorcycle or moped without stopping to see what happened or reporting it to the police?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DDamag

Have you ever damaged or destroyed something - on purpose or recklessly - that belonged to someone else (for example a telephone box, car, window of a house)?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DGraff

Have you ever written or sprayed graffiti on walls, buses, train seats, bus shelters etc.?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DMeter

Have you ever stolen money from a gas or electricity meter, public telephone box, vending machine, video game or fruit machine?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DSchol

Have you ever stolen anything in school worth more than £5?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DShop

Have you ever stolen anything from a shop, supermarket, or department store?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DHome

Have you ever stolen anything from home or the place that you live worth more than £5?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DWork

Have you ever stolen anything from the place that you work worth more than £5?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DBike

Have you ever taken away a bicycle without the owners permission, not intending to give it back?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DMBike

Have you ever taken away a motorcycle or moped without the owners permission, not intending to give it back?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DCar

Have you ever taken away a car without the owners permission, not intending to give it back?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DOutCa

Have you ever stolen anything out of or from a car?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DPick

Have you ever pick pocketed anything from anybody?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DSntch

Have you ever snatched anything from a person - a purse, bag or something else?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DSneak

Have you ever sneaked into a private garden, a house or a building INTENDING TO STEAL SOMETHING? (not including abandoned or ruined buildings)

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DSteal

Have you ever stolen anything worth more than £5, not mentioned already ? For example, from a hospital, youth club, sports centre, pub or a building site.

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DBuy

Have you ever bought anything that you knew or believed at the time to be stolen?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DSold

Have you ever sold anything that you knew or believed at the time to be stolen?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DCheq

Have you ever sold a cheque book, credit card or a cash point card (ATM card) belonging to you or someone else so that they could steal money from a bank account?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DUseC

Have you ever used a cheque book, credit card or a cash point card (ATM card) which you knew or believed at the time to be stolen to get money out of a bank account?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ASK ALL AGED 16-30 who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DInsur

Have you ever made a false insurance claim?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ASK ALL AGED 16-30 who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DExpen

Have you ever claimed expenses worth more than £5 which you knew you were not entitled to?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ASK ALL AGED 16-30 who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DTax

Have you ever not declared all of your income for tax purposes?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ASK ALL AGED 16-30 who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DBenef

Have you ever claimed social security benefits or housing benefits to which you knew that you were not entitled?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DDefen

Have you ever carried a weapon such as a knife or stick to defend yourself?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DAttac

Have you ever carried a weapon such as a knife or stick to attack other people?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DThrea

Have you ever threatened someone with a weapon or threatened to beat them up, in order to get money or other valuables from them?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DFight

Have you ever taken part in fighting or disorder in a group in a public place (for example, a football ground, railway station, music festival, riot, demonstration or just in the street)?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DFire

Have you ever set fire, on purpose or recklessly, to something NOT BELONGING TO YOU. It might be to paper, furniture, a barn, a car, a forest, a basement, a building or something else?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DBeat

Have you ever beaten up someone NOT belonging to your immediate family to such an extent that you think or know that medical help or a doctor was needed?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DBeatF

Have you ever beaten up someone belonging to your immediate family to such an extent that you think or know that medical help or a doctor was needed?

1. Yes,
2. No

[ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version]

*DHurt

Have you ever hurt someone, on purpose, with a knife, stick or other weapon?

1. Yes,
2. No

17.1 First version of follow-up

[If has driven vehicle without licence/insurance (DLicen=YES) - not asked if read aloud]

DLicen1

You said that you had [\$driven a car, motorcycle or moped on a public road without a license and/or insurance]. How many times have you ever done this?

1. Once
2. Twice
3. 3-5 times
4. 6-10 times
5. 11-20 times
6. More than 20 times
7. Can't remember
8. (I have never done this)

[If respondent says they have never done this, they are routed straight out of the follow-up section.]

[If has driven vehicle without licence/insurance (Dlicen1 NE Never)]

DLicen2

How old were you the FIRST time you [\$drove a car, motorcycle or moped on a public road without a license and/or insurance]?

PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1 ... 30

[If has driven vehicle without licence/insurance (Dlicen1 NE Never)]

DLicen5

And have you [\$driven a car, motorcycle or moped on a public road without a license and/or insurance] within the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has done this within last 12 months and has done it more than once (DLicen1=yes and Dlicen1 NE 1)]

DLicen6

HOW MANY TIMES have you done this within the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Once
2. Twice
3. 3-5 times
4. 6-10 times
5. 11-20 times
6. More than 20 times
7. Can't remember

[If has done this more than once (DLicen1 NE1 AND NE Never)]

DLicen7

How old were you the LAST time you [\$drove a car, motorcycle or moped on a public road without a license and/or insurance]? 1 .. 30

[If has driven vehicle without licence/insurance (DLicen1 NE Never)]

DLicen8

In the last 12 MONTHS , have you been CAUTIONED by the police for doing this?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has been cautioned in last 12 months (DLicen8=YES)]

DLicen9

HOW MANY offences of [\$driving a car, motorcycle or moped on a public road without a license and/or insurance] have you been cautioned for, in the last 12 MONTHS ? 1..99

[If has driven vehicle without licence/insurance (DLicen1 NE Never)]

DLicen10

In the last 12 MONTHS , have you been TAKEN TO COURT for doing this?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has been taken to court in last 12 months (DLicen10=YES)]

DLicen11

HOW MANY offences of [\$driving a car, motorcycle or moped on a public road without a license and/or insurance] have you been taken to court for, in the last 12 MONTHS ? 1..99

[This set of questions is repeated for DLimit, DisQal, DAccid, DDamag, DGraff, DMeter, DSchol, DHome, DWork, DBike, DMBike, DPick, DSnatch, DSneak, DSteal, DBuy, DSold, DCheq, DUseC, DInsur, DExpen, DTax, DBenef, DDefen, DAttac, DThrea, DFight, DFire, DBeat, DBeatF, DHurt, where these are answered yes]

[The same naming conventions are used i.e. DLimit1-11 etc.]

17.2 Second version of follow-up

[If has stolen something from shop (DShop =YES) - not asked if read aloud]

DShop1

You said that you had stolen something from a shop, supermarket or department store?

How many times have you ever done this?

1. Once,
2. Twice,
3. 3-5 times,
4. 6-10 times,
5. 11-20 times,
6. More than 20 times,
7. Can't remember,
8. (I have never done this)

[If respondent says they have never done this, they are routed straight out of the follow-up section.]

[If has stolen something from shop (DShop1 NE Never)]

DShop2

How old were you the FIRST time you stole something from a shop, supermarket or department store?

PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1 ... 30

[If has stolen something from shop (DShop1 NE Never)]

DShop5

And have you stolen anything from a shop, supermarket or department store within the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has stolen something from shop in last 12 months and has done it more than once (Dshop5=yes and Dshop1 NE 1)]

DShop6

HOW MANY TIMES have you done this within the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Once,
2. Twice,
3. 3-5 times,
4. 6-10 times,
5. 11-20 times,
6. More than 20 times,
7. Can't remember,

[If has done this more than once (DShop1 NE 1 and NE Never)]

DShop7

How old were you the LAST time you stole something from a shop, supermarket or department store? 1 .. 30

[If has done this in last 12 months (DShop5=yes)]

DShop12

Thinking about the LAST time you stole something from a shop, supermarket or department store, were you on your own ?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If was not alone (DShop12=yes)]

DShop13

Were you with your sisters/brothers ?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If was not alone (DShop12=yes)]

DShop14

Were you with your partner/boyfriend/girlfriend ?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If was not alone (DShop12=yes)]

DShop15

Were you with other friends?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has done this in the last 12 months (DShop5=yes)]

DShop16

Still thinking about the LAST time you stole something from a shop, supermarket or department store, what was the value of the things that you took?

1. Less than £1,
2. Between £1 and £5,
3. Between £6 and £10,
4. Between £11 and £20,
5. Between £21 and £50,
6. Between £51 and £100,
7. More than £100,
8. Don't know

[If has done this in the last 12 months (DShop5=yes)]

DShop17

The last time you stole something from a shop, supermarket or department store, why did you do this ?

1. For fun,
2. Because my friends encouraged me,
3. Because there was not much chance that I would be caught,
4. Because the penalties are not severe,
5. It was the only way to get the thing I wanted,
6. Because someone asked me to steal for them,
7. For some other reason

[If has done this in the last 12 months (DShop5=yes)]

DShop18

Did anyone find out the last time you did this?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If someone found out (DShop18=yes)]

DShop19

Did your parents find out?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If someone found out (DShop18=yes)]

DShop20

Did a teacher/employer find out?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If someone found out (DShop18=yes)]

DShop21

Did a store detective find out?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If someone found out (DShop18=yes)]

DShop22

And did the police find out the last time you did this?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has ever done this (DShop1 NE Never)]

DShop8

In the last 12 MONTHS , have you been CAUTIONED by police for stealing anything from a shop, supermarket or department store?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has been cautioned in last 12 months (DShop8=yes)]

DShop9

HOW MANY offences of stealing from a shop, supermarket or department store have you been cautioned for, in the last 12 MONTHS ? 1..99

[If has ever done this (DShop1 NE Never)]

DShop10

In the last 12 MONTHS , have you been TAKEN TO COURT for stealing anything from a shop, supermarket or department store?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has been taken to court in last 12 months (DShop10=yes)]

DShop11

HOW MANY offences of stealing from a shop, supermarket or department store have you been taken to court for, in the last 12 MONTHS ? 1..99

[If has ever done this (DShop1 NE Never)]

DShop23

Do you think that you will ever steal anything from a shop, supermarket or department store again?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't know

17.3 Third version of follow-up

[If has stolen car (DCar =YES)]

DCar1

You said that you had taken away a car without the owner's permission?

How many times have you ever done this?

1. Once,
2. Twice,
3. 3-5 times,
4. 6-10 times,
5. 11-20 times,
6. More than 20 times,
7. Can't remember,
8. (I have never done this)

[If respondent says they have never done this, they are routed straight out of the follow-up section]

[If has ever stolen car (DCar1 NE Never)]

DCar2

How old were you the FIRST time you took away a car without the owner's permission?

PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1 ... 30

[If has ever stolen car (DCar1 NE Never)]

DCar5

And have you taken away a car without the owner's permission within the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has stolen car in last 12 months and has done it more than once (DCar5=yes and DCar1 NE 1)]

DCar6

HOW MANY TIMES have you done this within the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Once,
2. Twice,
3. 3-5 times,
4. 6-10 times,
5. 11-20 times,
6. More than 20 times,
7. Can't remember,

[If has done this more thanonce (DCar1 NE 1 and NE Never)]

DCar7

How old were you the LAST time you took away a car without the owner's permission?1 .. 30

[If has done this in last 12 months (DCar5=yes)]

DCar12

Thinking about the LAST time you took away a car without the owner's permission, were you on your own ?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If was not alone (DCar1=yes)]

DCar13

Were you with your brothers or sisters?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If was not alone (DCar12=yes)]

DCar14

Were you with your partner/boyfriend/girlfriend?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If was not alone (DCar12=yes)]

DCar15

Were you with other friends?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has done this in last 12 months (DCar5=yes)]

DCar16

Still thinking about the LAST time that you took away a car without the owner's permission, did the car belong to your parents, brother, sister or another member of your close family?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If car did not belong to close family (DCar16=yes)]

DCar17

Did the car belong to a neighbour?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If car did not belong to neighbour (DCar17=yes)]

DCar18

Did the car belong to the company that you were working for?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If car did not belong to company (DCar18=yes)]

DCar19

Did the car belong to someone else that you know?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has done this in last 12 months (DCar3=yes)]

DCar20

Still thinking about the LAST time that you took away a car without the owner's permission, why did you take the car ?

1. For fun,
2. To get home,
3. To sell,
4. To keep,
5. Because my friends encouraged me,
6. Because there was not much chance that I would be caught,
7. Because the penalties are not severe,
8. Because someone asked me to steal for them

[If has done this in last 12 months (DCar5=yes)]

DCar21

What did you do with the car in the end?

1. Dumped it somewhere,
2. Destroyed or damaged it,
3. Took it back,
4. Sold it,
5. I still have it,
6. Something else

[If has done this in last 12 months (DCar5=yes)]

DCar22

Still thinking about the LAST time that you took away a car without the owner's permission, did anyone find out?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If someone found out (DCar22=yes)]

DCar23

Did your parents find out?

1. Yes,

2. No

[If someone found out (DCar22=yes)]

DCar24

Did a teacher /your employer find out?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If someone found out (DCar22=yes)]

DCar25

Did the police find out?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has ever done this (DCar1 NE Never)]

DCar26

In the last 12 MONTHS , have you been CAUTIONED by the police for taking away a car without the owner's permission?!

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has been cautioned in last 12 months (DCar26=yes)]

DCar27

HOW MANY offences of taking away a car without the owner's permission have you been cautioned for, in the last 12 MONTHS ? 1..99

[If has ever done this (DCar1 NE Never)]

DCar28

In the last 12 MONTHS , have you been TAKEN TO COURT for taking away a car without the owner's permission?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has been taken to court in last 12 months (DCar28=yes)]

DCar29

HOW MANY offences of taking away a car without the owner's permission have you been taken to court for, in the last 12 MONTHS ? 1..99

[If has ever done this (DCar1 NE Never)]

DCar30

Do you think that you will ever take away a car without the owner's permission again?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't know

17.4 Fourth version of follow-up

[If has stolen something out of/from a car (DOutCa =yes)]

DOutCa1

You said that you had stolen something out of or from a car.

How many times have you ever done this?

1. Once,
2. Twice,
3. 3-5 times,
4. 6-10 times,
5. 11-20 times,
6. More than 20 times,
7. Can't remember,
8. (I have never done this)

[If respondent says they have never done this, they are routed straight out of the follow-up section]

[If has ever stolen something out of/from a car (DOutCa1 NE Never)]

DOutCa2

How old were you the FIRST time you stole something out of or from a car?

PLEASE TYPE IN AGE 1 ... 30

[If has ever stolen something out of/from a car (DOutCA1 NE Never)]

DOutCa5

And have you stolen anything out of or from a car within the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has stolen something out of/from a car in last 12 months and has done it more than once (DOutCA5=yes and DOutCA1 NE 1)]

DOutCa6

HOW MANY TIMES have you done this within the last 12 MONTHS?

1. Once,
2. Twice,
3. 3-5 times,
4. 6-10 times,
5. 11-20 times,
6. More than 20 times,
7. Can't remember,

[If has done this more than once (DOutCA1 NE 1 and NE Never)]

DOutCa7

How old were you the LAST time you stole something out of or from a car? 1 .. 30

[If has done this in last 12 months (DOutCa5=yes)]

DOutCa8

Thinking about the LAST TIME that you stole something out of or from a car, were you on your own?

1. Yes,
2. No

[was not alone (DOutCa8=yes)]

DOutCa9

Were you with your brothers or sisters?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If was not alone (DOutCa8=yes)]

DOutCa10

Were you with your partner/boyfriend/girlfriend?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If was not alone (DOutCa8=yes)]

DOutCa11

Were you with other friends?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has done this in last 12 months (DOutCa5=yes)]

DOutCa12

Still thinking about the LAST time that you stole something out of or from a car, what did you take?

1. Aerial/antennae.
2. Hub caps,
3. Wing mirror,
4. Drivers licence or passport,
5. Wallet or money, cheque book, credit cards,
6. Tape, radio or CD player,
7. Manufacturers badge, name badge,
8. Briefcase, bag, luggage, sports bag,
9. Something else

[If DOutCa12=response]

DWhatEls

Did you take anything else?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If did take something else (DWhatEls=yes)]

What else did you take?

1. Aerial/antennae.
2. Hub caps,
3. Wing mirror,
4. Drivers licence or passport,
5. Wallet or money, cheque book, credit cards,
6. Tape, radio or CD player,
7. Manufacturers badge, name badge,
8. Briefcase, bag, luggage, sports bag,
9. Something else

[Repeated one more time]

[If has done this in last 12 months (DOutCa5=yes)]

DOutCa13

What was the value of the things that you took?

1. Less than £5,
2. Between £5 and £10,
3. Between £11 and £20,
4. Between £21 and £50,
5. Between £51 and £100,
6. Between £101 and £200,
7. More than £200,
8. Don't know

[If has done this in last 12 months (DOutC5=yes)]

DOutCa14

Still thinking about the LAST time that you stole something out of or from a car, did the car belong to your parents, brother, sister or a member of your close family?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If car did not belong to close family (DOutCa14 NE Yes)]

DOutCa15

Did the car belong to a close friend?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If car did not belong to close friend (DOutCa15 NE Yes)]

DOutCa16

Did the car belong to a neighbour?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If car did not belong to neighbour (DOutCa16 NE Yes)]

DOutCa17

Did the car belong to your employer or a work colleague?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If car did not belong to employer/colleague (DOutCa17 NE Yes)]

DOutCa18

Did the car belong to someone else you knew?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has done this within last 12 months (DOutCa5=yes)]

DOutCa19

Still thinking about the LAST time that you stole something out of or from a car, why did you do this?

1. For fun,
2. To sell the items,
3. To keep the items,

4. Because my friends encouraged me,
5. Because there was not much chance that I would be caught,
6. Because the penalties are not severe,
7. Because someone asked me to steal for them

[If has done this in last 12 months (DOutCa5=yes)]

DOutCa20

Did anyone find out the last time you did this?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If someone found out]

DOutCa21

Did your parents find out?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If someone found out (DOutCa20=yes)]

DOutCa22

Did a teacher /your employer find out?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If someone found out (DOutCa20=yes)]

DOutCa23

Did the police find out?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has ever done this (DOutCa1 NE Never)]

DOutCa24

In the last 12 MONTHS , have you been CAUTIONED by the police for stealing anything out of or from a car?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has been cautioned in last 12 months (DOutCa24=yes)]

DOutCa25

HOW MANY offences of stealing something out of or from a car have you been cautioned for, in the last 12 MONTHS ? 1..99

[If has ever done this (DOutCa1 NE Never)]

DOutCa26

In the last 12 MONTHS , have you been TAKEN TO COURT for stealing anything out of or from a car?

1. Yes,
2. No

[If has been taken to court in last 12 months (DOutCa26=yes)]

DOutCa27

HOW MANY offences of stealing something out of or from a car have you been taken to court for, in the last 12 MONTHS ? 1..99

[If has ever done this (DOutCa1 NE Never)]

DOutCa28

Do you think that you will ever steal anything out of or from a car again?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't know

(Ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for CAPI version - not asked if read aloud)

DOffnce

Has anyone you know ever been in trouble with the police for committing a criminal offence?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't know

[if knows someone in trouble with police (DOffnce=yes)]

DoffWho1

Who was this?

If there is more than one person, please enter one here and then any others at the next question

1. Brother(s)/sister(s),
2. Other relative,
3. Partner (including ex-partner),
4. Close friend(s),
5. People in your street/estate,
6. Someone else you know,
7. Don't want to answer

[If knows someone in trouble with police (Doffnce=yes)]

DOffElse1

Has anyone else you know ever been in trouble with the police?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If DOffElse1=yes, DOffWho1 is repeated, up to a maximum of 4 times]

[If father has been in trouble with the police (any of DOffWho=1)]

DFathPr

As far as you know, has your father ever been to prison?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

[If mother has been in trouble with the police (if any of DOffWho=2)]

DMothPr

As far as you know has your mother ever been to prison?

1. Yes,
2. No,

3. Don't want to answer

[Ask all who accepted self-completion and were eligible for the CAPI version - not asked if read aloud)]

DYouPr

Have you ever spent time in prison, a Young Offenders Institution or local authority secure accommodation?

1. Yes,
2. No,
3. Don't want to answer

(Ask all who accepted self-completion]

Thank

That is the end of the questions. Thank you for completing this questionnaire. Your answers will be completely confidential. Now please tell the interviewer you have finished and he/she will press a key which will hide your answers, so that no-one can see them on the screen. [*Read aloud version:* I am now going to press a key which will hide your answers, so that no one can see them on the screen.]

[Ask all who accepted self-completion]

DWhoPres

INTERVIEWER RECORD WHO WAS PRESENT DURING THE SELF-COMPLETION QUESTIONNAIRE

1. No-one else in room during self-completion,
2. Mother/step-mother/female guardian,
3. Father/step-father/male guardian,
4. (Step-) brother(s)/sister(s),
5. Other adult relative(s),
6. Other child(ren) under 16,
7. Other adult(s) including visitor,
8. Someone else

(Ask all)

Followup

There is a possibility that either I or another interviewer may want to talk with you again at a later time. Again your answers would be completely confidential. Would you be willing to be contacted in the future about taking part in a further interview?

1. Yes,
2. Conditional yes,
3. No